

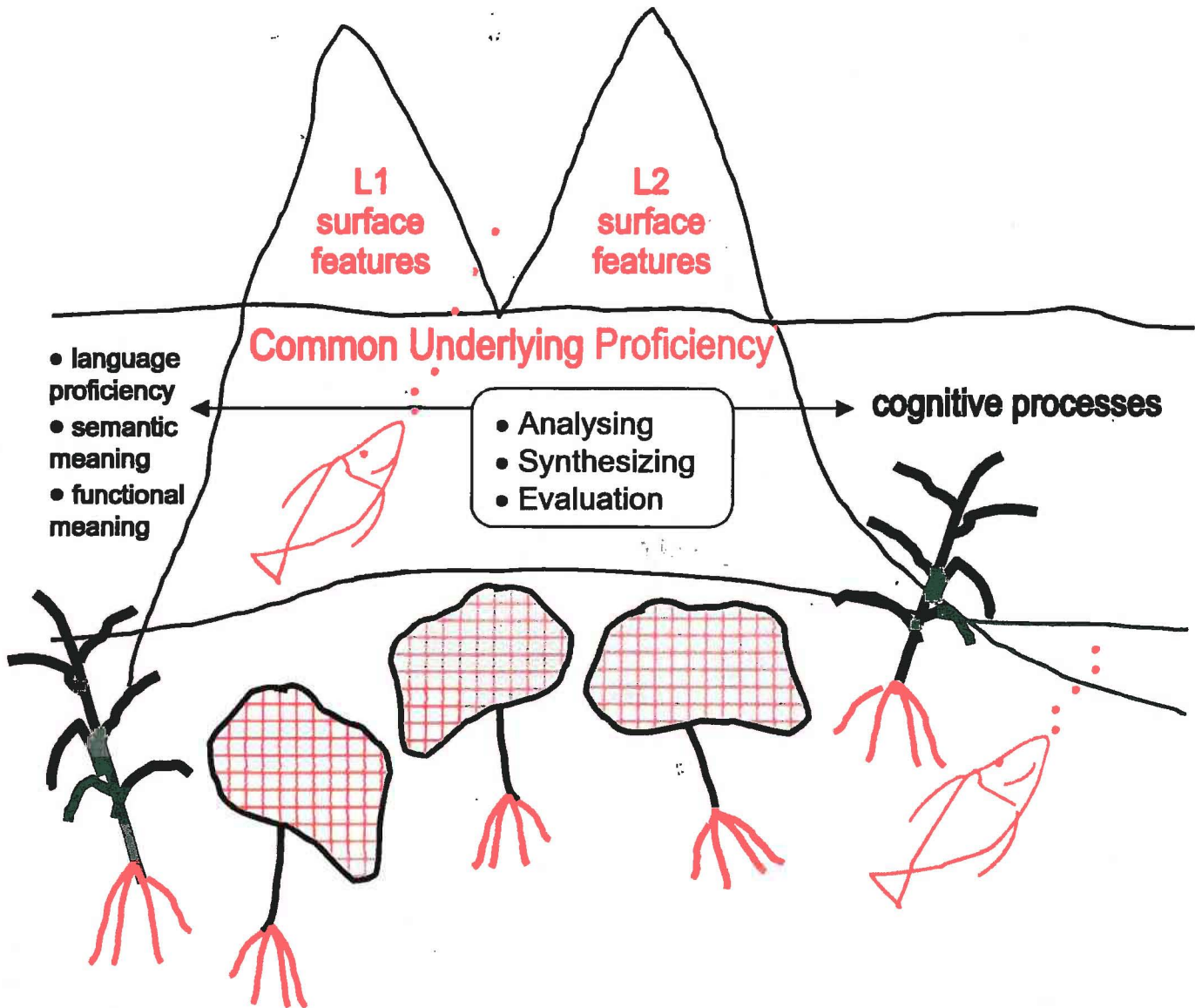
Jim Cummins' 1980

Common Underlying Proficiency Model

= CUP

surface features

speaking
pronunciation
vocabulary
grammar
structure



Classifying and Recursion