Reference guide

Act
Acts are numbered on an annual basis in the order of assent and are bound in annual volumes. Acts of the Parliament 1901-1973 are consolidated. A reference to an Act, e.g. *Judiciary Act* 1903, refers to that Act as originally enacted and as amended from time to time (see also *Acts Citation Act* 1976). Reference to an Act other than a principal Act usually includes the Act number and the year of enactment.

AGPS
Australian Government Publishing Service.

ALJ

ALJR
Australian Law Journal Reports.

ALP
Australian Labor Party.

CJ
Journals of the House of Commons. References are to session and page, e.g. CJ (1857-58)247-8.

CLR
Commonwealth Law Reports.

Commonwealth Record
A weekly compilation of Ministers' and Opposition Leaders' statements and speeches on Australian Government affairs made outside Parliament. Published by AGPS.

Constitution
Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act (63 and 64 Victoria, Ch. 12), an Act of the United Kingdom Parliament assented to on 9 July 1900, and commenced to operate on 1 January 1901. This Act and the text of the Constitution, section 9 of the Act, is at p. 815.

CP
See NCP

Gazette
*Commonwealth of Australia Gazette* and, from July 1973 until June 1977, *Australian Government Gazette*. References are to number/date/page (if any), e.g. Gazette S181 (12.9.79)3.

HC
House of Commons Paper (see PP for style).

H.C. Deb.
House of Commons Debates (see H.R. Deb. for style).

House of Commons
The United Kingdom House of Commons unless otherwise indicated.

H of R
House of Representatives.

H.R. Deb.
Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)—House of Representatives. From 1901 until March 1953 House of Representatives and Senate debates were bound together as 'Parliamentary Debates' volumes I to CII and 103 to 221. Since September 1953 separate volumes have been published for each House from volume 1. References are to date and page, e.g. H.R. Deb. (20.4.79)342.
Reference guide

J
Journals of the Senate (see VP for style).

Law Officers' Opinions
Selected opinions on legal, constitutional and parliamentary matters of the Attorney-General and Solicitor-General of the Commonwealth. Reference is also made to Attorney-General's Department advice to officers of the House.

LP
Liberal Party of Australia.

May
Erskine May's Treatise on the Law, Privileges, Proceedings and Usage of Parliament, first published in 1844, is commonly referred to as May's Parliamentary Practice and is the standard reference text on the procedure and practice of Parliament in the United Kingdom. Since the 9th edition it has been edited by officers of the House of Commons. Of particular relevance, by virtue of House of Representatives standing order 1, is the 19th edition published by Butterworths in 1976 (current). Also of relevance, by virtue of s. 49 of the Constitution, are the 10th (1893) and 11th (1906) editions.

NCP
National Country Party of Australia. Prior to May 1975 the party was known as the Australian Country Party (CP).

NP

Odgers

PP
Parliamentary Paper. Parliamentary papers are those papers which have been presented to either House of the Parliament and which have been ordered to be printed. From 1901 until 1967 Parliamentary papers were numbered and bound according to sessions. References are to number/session/page (of paper, not volume), e.g. PP 32 (1964-66) 27. Since 1967 papers are numbered consecutively for each year and are bound and indexed in annual volumes and are therefore referred to by year not session.

Prior to 1963 certain papers relating solely to either the House or Senate were designated H of R or S and (prior to 1961) were published only in the Votes and Proceedings or Journals volumes respectively. These papers are designated H of R or S, e.g. H of R 1 (1962-63) 43 and S 2 (1954-55) 24.

A sessional index to all papers presented in either House is included in the sessional volumes of the Votes and Proceedings. The First Consolidated Index to the Papers Presented to Parliament 1901-1949 is PP 100 (1954-55). PP 375 (1964-66) comprises the 6th General Index (ten year periods) to the papers presented to Parliament between 1950 and 1961. The 7th General Index of papers presented to Parliament from 1962 to 1972 is in the course of preparation.

Quick and Garran

Regulations
Regulations are referred to by title/statutory rule number/year, e.g. War Precautions (Military Service Referendum) Regulations, SR 290 of 1917 (and see SR).

S. Deb.
Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)—Senate (see H.R. Deb. for style).
SNP
Senate Notice Paper (see NP for style).

Senate S.O.
Senate standing order.

S.O.
Standing order. The House of Representatives standing orders as last amended on 22 February 1978. The text of the standing orders is at p. 841.

SR
Statutory Rule. Statutory Rules are rules, regulations or by-laws made by the Governor-General under an Act of the Parliament and are published in annual volumes. Statutory Rules in force on 31 December 1956 are consolidated (and see Regulations).

The Parliamentarian

The Table
Journal of the Society of Clerks-at-the-Table in Commonwealth Parliaments. It is published annually, in London, and contains notes and articles on parliamentary procedure and practice throughout the Commonwealth.

UAP
United Australia Party.

VP
Votes and Proceedings of the House of Representatives from 1901 to present. Contained in bound volumes. Bound and indexed according to sessions. References in this text are to sessional volume/page, e.g. VP 1978-80/240.