

Senate Standing Committee for the Scrutiny of Delegated Legislation

Parliament House, Canberra ACT 2600 02 6277 3066 | sdlc.sen@aph.gov.au www.aph.gov.au/senate_sdlc

18 February 2021

The Hon Jonathon Duniam MP
Assistant Minister for Forestry and Fisheries
Parliament House
CANBERRA ACT 2600

Via email:

Jonathon.Duniam.MP@aph.gov.au

CC:

DLO-Duniam@agriculture.gov.au

Dear Assistant Minister,

Fishing Levy Amendment (2020-2021 Levy Amounts) Regulations 2020 [F2020L01542]

The Senate Standing Committee for the Scrutiny of Delegated Legislation (the committee) assesses all legislative instruments subject to disallowance, disapproval or affirmative resolution by the Senate against the scrutiny principles outlined in Senate standing order 23. The committee has identified scrutiny concerns in relation to the above instrument.

Levying of taxation in delegated legislation Matters of interest to the Senate

Senate standing order 23(3)(j) requires the committee to consider whether an instrument contains matters more appropriate for parliamentary enactment (that is, matters that should be enacted via primary legislation rather than delegated legislation). This includes whether an instrument imposes a tax or levy. In addition, Senate standing order 23(4) requires the committee to scrutinise each instrument to determine whether the attention of the Senate should be drawn to the instrument on the ground that it raises significant issues or otherwise gives rise to issues that are likely to be of interest.

The instrument is made under the *Fishing Levy Act 1991* and amends the Fishing Levy Regulations 2018 to set the amounts of levy that are payable for Commonwealth fishing concessions for the 2020-21 financial year. The explanatory statement to the instrument states that these levies are set based on the cost recovered budget for 2020-21.

The committee considers that one of the most fundamental functions of the Parliament is to levy taxation. In this regard, the committee's consistent scrutiny view is that it is for the Parliament, rather than makers of delegated legislation, to set a rate of tax. In this instance, it does not appear there is a cap on the face of the Act as to the amount of tax that may be imposed, which compounds the committee's scrutiny concerns in relation to this tax due to the limited parliamentary oversight afforded to it.

As the levying of taxation in delegated legislation is a systemic technical scrutiny matter, the committee has resolved draw these instruments to the attention of the Senate in its *Delegated*

Legislation Monitor 3 of 2021. However, the committee is not seeking any further information or advice from you in relation to this particular instrument.

In the interests of transparency, I note that this correspondence will be published on the committee's website and recorded in the *Delegated Legislation Monitor*.

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact the committee's secretariat on (02) 6277 3066, or by email to sdlc.sen@aph.gov.au.

Thank you for your assistance with this matter.

Yours sincerely,

Senator the Hon Concetta Fierravanti-Wells Chair Senate Standing Committee for the Scrutiny of Delegated Legislation