



Queensland Regional Profiles

Indigenous Profile

Inala/Wacol region

Compared with Greater Brisbane Greater Capital City Statistical Area (GCCSA)

Inala/Wacol region has been derived using statistical area level 2s

16 April 2015

Queensland Government Statistician's Office

Queensland Treasury

<http://www.qgso.qld.gov.au>

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Region overview

The Indigenous profiles provide Census characteristics by Indigenous status of people who live in the region. For some topics, more detailed data are available through the [Queensland Regional Database](#) (also known as QRSIS), developed and maintained by the Queensland Government Statistician's Office.

Throughout this report, the term "Indigenous" is used in reference to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples to ensure tables and charts are kept succinct.

All summary statistics mentioned in the highlight boxes refer to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples for the primary region selected in this report.

Inala/Wacol region comprises the two statistical area level 2s (SA2's) of Inala - Richlands and Wacol.

In 2011, 1,518 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples lived in Inala/Wacol region. This represents 7.5% of the total resident population.

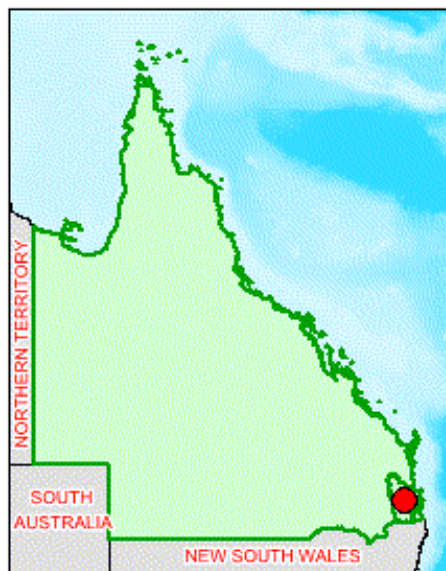
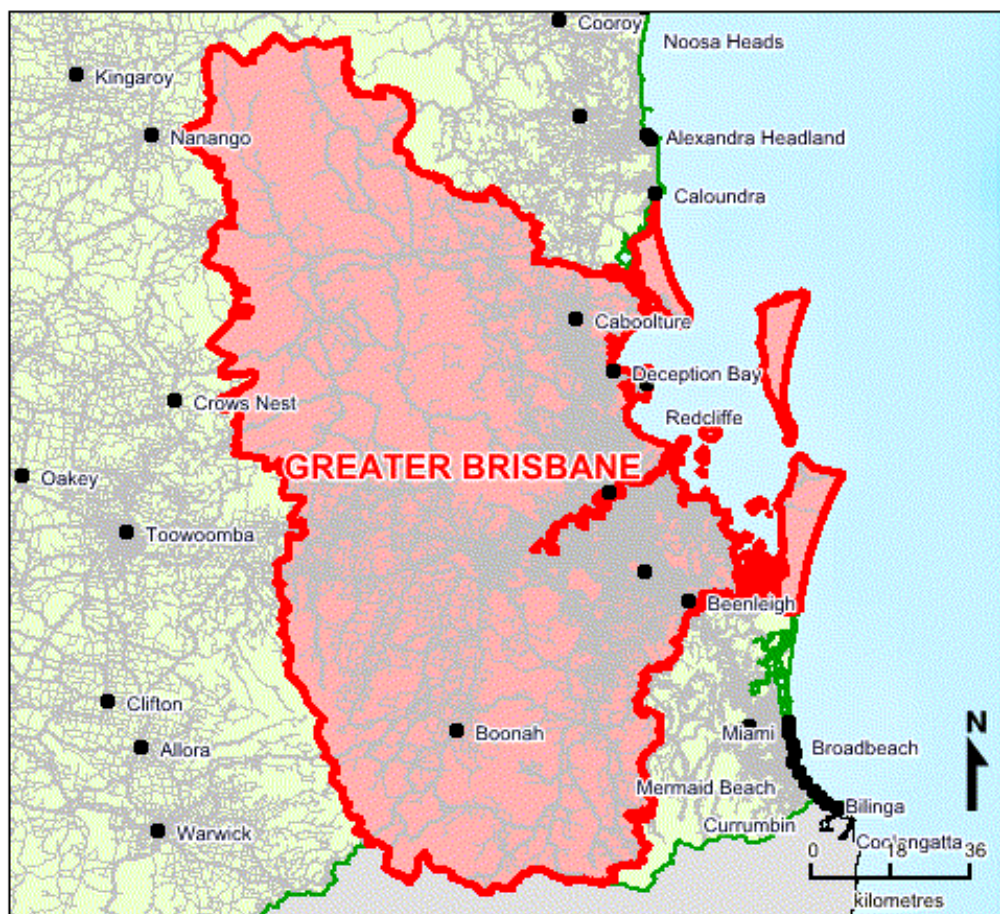
Inala/Wacol region has a total area of 29.4 km². Inala/Wacol region has an average daily temperature range of 14.3 °C to 26.2 °C and on average it receives 1,023 mm of rainfall each year.

In 2011, 41,904 Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples lived in Greater Brisbane Greater Capital City Statistical Area (GCCSA). This represents 2.0% of the total resident population.

Greater Brisbane GCCSA has a total area of 15,851.8 km². Greater Brisbane GCCSA has an average daily temperature range of 13.3 °C to 25.1 °C and on average it receives 1,018 mm of rainfall each year.

Data are based on Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS), Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS), July 2011.

Figure 1 Map of Greater Brisbane GCCSA



People and community

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples

The population data shown here are based on the 2011 Census of Population and Housing question about Indigenous status. This question asks each person to identify whether they are of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin. This is based on persons by place of usual residence.

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples

7.5%

Inala/Wacol region

- 1,518 persons (or 7.5%) were Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- 17,477 persons (or 85.8%) were non-Indigenous

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 41,904 persons (or 2.0%) were Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- 1,931,742 persons (or 93.5%) were non-Indigenous

Table 1 Persons by sex and Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex / Indigenous status	Inala/Wacol region		Greater Brisbane GCCSA	
	number	%	number	%
Males				
Indigenous:				
Aboriginal	752	6.9	18,065	1.8
Torres Strait Islander	61	0.6	1,528	0.1
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	25	0.2	1,085	0.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>838</i>	<i>7.7</i>	<i>20,678</i>	<i>2.0</i>
Non-Indigenous	9,320	85.8	949,459	93.1
Not stated	700	6.4	49,419	4.8
<i>Total</i>	<i>10,858</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>1,019,556</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Females				
Indigenous:				
Aboriginal	608	6.4	18,621	1.8
Torres Strait Islander	39	0.4	1,455	0.1
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	33	0.3	1,150	0.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>680</i>	<i>7.1</i>	<i>21,226</i>	<i>2.0</i>
Non-Indigenous	8,157	85.7	982,283	93.9
Not stated	677	7.1	42,931	4.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>9,514</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>1,046,440</i>	<i>100.0</i>
Persons				
Indigenous:				
Aboriginal	1,360	6.7	36,686	1.8
Torres Strait Islander	100	0.5	2,983	0.1
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander	58	0.3	2,235	0.1
<i>Total</i>	<i>1,518</i>	<i>7.5</i>	<i>41,904</i>	<i>2.0</i>
Non-Indigenous	17,477	85.8	1,931,742	93.5
Not stated	1,377	6.8	92,350	4.5
<i>Total</i>	<i>20,372</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>2,065,996</i>	<i>100.0</i>

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I02 (usual residence)

Population size and structure

The population data shown here are based on the 2011 Census of Population and Housing question about Indigenous status. This question asks each person to identify whether they are of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin. This is based on persons by place of usual residence.

Aged 0 to 14 years

30.0%

Inala/Wacol region

- 30.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were aged 0 to 14 years
- 20.5% of non-Indigenous persons were aged 0 to 14 years
- 3.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were aged 65 years and over
- 11.5% of non-Indigenous persons were aged 65 years and over

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 37.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were aged 0 to 14 years
- 19.7% of non-Indigenous persons were aged 0 to 14 years
- 3.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were aged 65 years and over
- 11.9% of non-Indigenous persons were aged 65 years and over

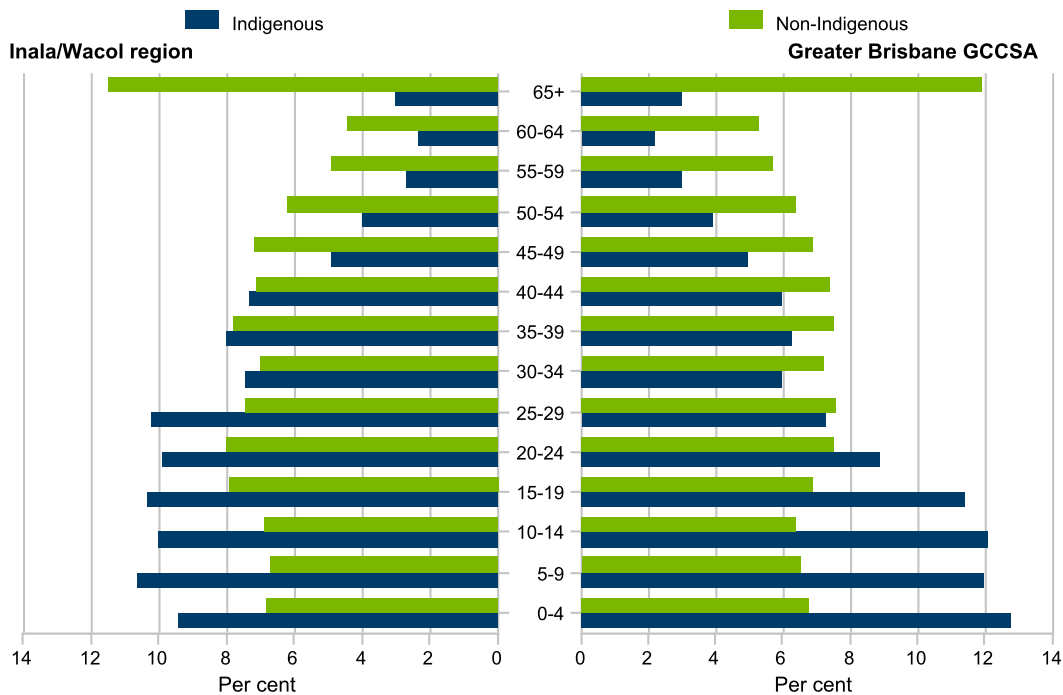
Table 2 Persons by sex and age group by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex / age group	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Males								
0-14	241	28.8	1,837	19.7	7,913	38.3	195,424	20.6
15-24	178	21.2	1,586	17.0	4,389	21.2	139,075	14.6
25-44	294	35.1	2,841	30.5	5,153	24.9	280,932	29.6
45-64	106	12.6	2,128	22.8	2,714	13.1	229,793	24.2
65+	19	2.3	929	10.0	511	2.5	104,233	11.0
Total	838	100.0	9,321	100.0	20,680	100.0	949,457	100.0
Females								
0-14	214	31.6	1,739	21.3	7,584	35.7	184,913	18.8
15-24	128	18.9	1,198	14.7	4,112	19.4	138,400	14.1
25-44	204	30.1	2,290	28.1	5,585	26.3	292,746	29.8
45-64	104	15.4	1,848	22.7	3,191	15.0	240,963	24.5
65+	27	4.0	1,083	13.3	754	3.6	125,261	12.8
Total	677	100.0	8,158	100.0	21,226	100.0	982,283	100.0
Persons								
0-14	455	30.0	3,576	20.5	15,497	37.0	380,337	19.7
15-24	306	20.2	2,784	15.9	8,501	20.3	277,475	14.4
25-44	498	32.9	5,131	29.4	10,738	25.6	573,678	29.7
45-64	210	13.9	3,976	22.7	5,905	14.1	470,756	24.4
65+	46	3.0	2,012	11.5	1,265	3.0	229,494	11.9
Total	1,515	100.0	17,479	100.0	41,906	100.0	1,931,740	100.0

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I03 (usual residence)

Figure 2 Persons by age and Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I03 (usual residence)

Different address 1 year ago

Migration one year ago compares where a person said they usually lived on Census Night 2011 (9 August 2011) with where they said they usually lived one year earlier (i.e. 9 August 2010). This is based on persons by place of usual residence.

Different address one year ago

12.2%

Inala/Wacol region

- 12.2% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 1 year and over were living at a different address one year before Census Night 2011
- 13.6% of non-Indigenous persons aged 1 year and over were living at a different address one year before Census Night 2011

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 24.4% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 1 year and over were living at a different address one year before Census Night 2011
- 17.9% of non-Indigenous persons aged 1 year and over were living at a different address one year before Census Night 2011

Table 3 Different address 1 year ago^(a) by age and Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Age group	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
1-14	70	16.5	575	17.1	3,572	24.7	63,022	17.8
15-24	43	13.9	542	19.5	2,699	31.8	81,035	29.2
25-44	51	10.0	796	15.5	2,779	25.9	137,977	24.1
45-64	19	9.2	351	8.8	827	14.0	45,516	9.7
65+	0	0.0	76	3.8	113	9.0	13,933	6.1
Total	183	12.2	2,340	13.6	9,990	24.4	341,483	17.9

(a) Excludes persons less than 1 year of age.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Different address 5 years ago

Migration five years ago compares where a person said they usually lived on Census Night 2011 (9 August 2011) with where they said they usually lived five years earlier (i.e. 9 August 2006). This is based on persons by place of usual residence.

Different address five years ago

26.0%

Inala/Wacol region

- 26.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 5 years and over were living at a different address five years before Census Night 2011
- 31.7% of non-Indigenous persons aged 5 years and over were living at a different address five years before Census Night 2011

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 51.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 5 years and over were living at a different address five years before Census Night 2011
- 46.5% of non-Indigenous persons aged 5 years and over were living at a different address five years before Census Night 2011

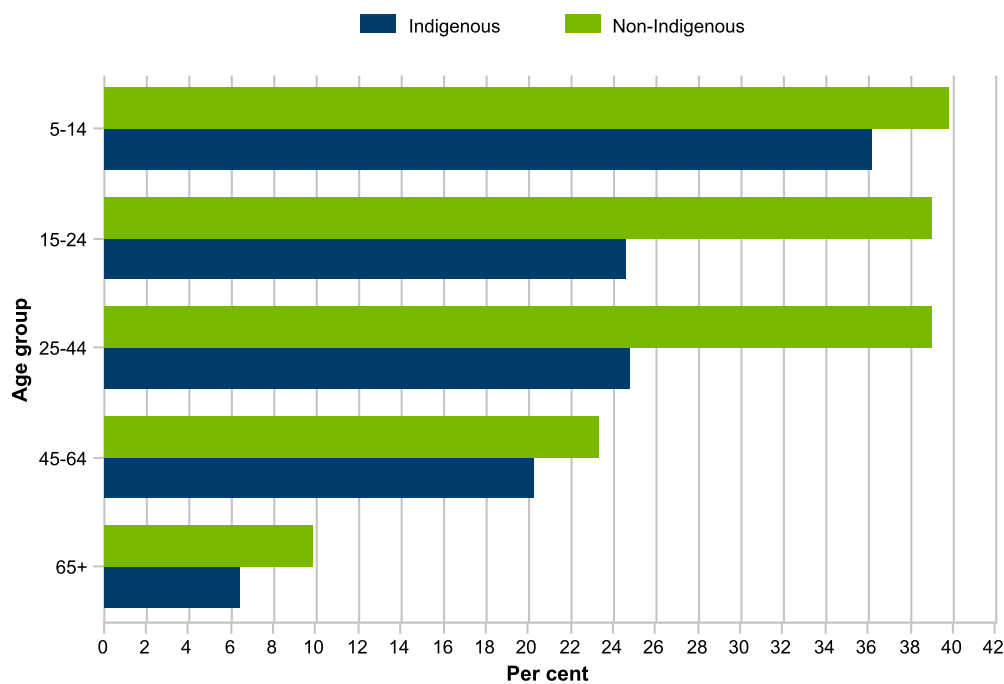
Table 4 Different address 5 years ago^(a) by age and Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Age group	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
5-14	111	36.2	948	39.8	5,347	52.8	121,661	49.0
15-24	76	24.6	1,084	39.0	4,810	56.6	153,984	55.5
25-44	126	24.8	2,000	39.0	6,111	56.9	364,835	63.6
45-64	42	20.3	927	23.3	2,089	35.4	147,952	31.4
65+	3	6.4	198	9.9	277	21.9	47,666	20.8
Total	358	26.0	5,157	31.7	18,634	51.0	836,098	46.5

(a) Excludes persons less than 5 years of age.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Figure 3 Different address 5 years ago by age and Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Family and household structure

In the 2011 Census there was a question about relationships between people who were in the household on Census Night 2011. These data were then used to work out family types, including single parent families and couple families, and whether there was more than one family living in the household. Some households may have had people living in them that are not related to each other—these are group households. Other households may have had only one person living in them—these are lone person households. This is based on occupied private dwellings.

One parent families

39.2%

Inala/Wacol region

- 39.2% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were occupied by one parent families
- 20.0% of non-Indigenous households were occupied by one parent families

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 27.0% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were occupied by one parent families
- 10.5% of non-Indigenous households were occupied by one parent families

Table 5 Households^(a) by family type by Indigenous status of household, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Household type	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
One family households:								
Couple family with no children	44	9.3	932	17.1	2,951	15.7	188,779	26.5
Couple family with children	102	21.6	1,541	28.3	6,107	32.5	232,078	32.5
One parent family	185	39.2	1,085	20.0	5,079	27.0	74,623	10.5
Other family	18	3.8	107	2.0	375	2.0	10,339	1.4
Total	349	73.9	3,665	67.4	14,512	77.2	505,819	70.9
Multiple family households	18	3.8	201	3.7	865	4.6	12,963	1.8
Group households ^(b)	29	6.1	193	3.5	1,321	7.0	37,043	5.2
Lone person households	76	16.1	1,379	25.4	2,100	11.2	157,869	22.1
Total	472	100.0	5,438	100.0	18,798	100.0	713,694	100.0

(a) Excludes visitors only and other not classifiable households.

(b) A group household is a non-family household with more than one person present on Census Night.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I12 (occupied private dwellings)

Children in jobless families

These data include information about couple and single parent families where no parent(s) was working (referred to as jobless families). Only families with children aged 0 to 14 years and dependent students aged 15 to 24 years are included. This is based on dependent children and families by place of usual residence.

Children in jobless families

58.3%

Inala/Wacol region

- 58.3% of dependent children in families with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were from jobless families
- 36.0% of dependent children in non-Indigenous families were from jobless families

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 36.0% of dependent children families with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were from jobless families
- 11.4% of dependent children in non-Indigenous families were from jobless families

Table 6 Dependent children^(a) and families with no parent employed^(b) by family composition by Indigenous status of family^(c) Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Family type	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Families with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous families		Families with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous families	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Couple family^(d)								
Dependent children	51	26.2	719	24.1	1,612	14.0	18,476	4.8
Families	20	23.0	289	21.3	674	12.1	8,506	4.2
Single parent family								
Dependent children	270	75.8	886	60.1	5,792	64.1	35,120	40.1
Families	119	67.6	465	56.9	2,872	58.6	19,514	35.3
Total family								
Dependent children	321	58.3	1,605	36.0	7,404	36.0	53,596	11.4
Families	139	52.9	754	34.7	3,546	33.9	28,020	11.0

(a) Dependent children defined as children aged 0-14 and full time students aged 15-24, who were usual residents and at home on Census night.

(b) A couple family with no parents employed includes both parents unemployed or both not in the labour force or one unemployed and the other not in the labour force.

(c) An Indigenous family is one where any member of the family is of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin and who was at home on Census night. Excludes those who were temporarily absent.

(d) Couple family includes couple family with or without children.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Unpaid care

Unpaid care describes the number of people who cared for someone who had a disability, a long-term illness or problems with old age, but were not paid for their care. This is based on persons aged 15 years and over by place of usual residence.

Providers of unpaid care

9.8%

Inala/Wacol region

- 9.8% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over provided unpaid care to someone else
- 10.1% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over provided unpaid care to someone else

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 11.8% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over provided unpaid care to someone else
- 10.6% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over provided unpaid care to someone else

Table 7 Provision of unpaid care^(a) by sex by Indigenous status^(b), Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Male	25	4.1	557	7.4	1,096	8.6	63,688	8.4
Female	80	17.3	851	13.3	2,011	14.7	100,893	12.7
Persons	105	9.8	1,408	10.1	3,107	11.8	164,581	10.6

(a) Care provided to a person with a disability.

(b) Persons aged 15 years and over.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Disability

In this section, people with a profound or severe disability are those that need help with looking after themselves, getting around and/or talking to other people, because of:

- a long term health condition (for six months or more),
- a disability (for six months or more),
- or old age.

This is based on persons by place of usual residence.

People with a profound or severe disability

5.5%

Inala/Wacol region

- 5.5% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples had a profound or severe disability
- 6.4% of non-Indigenous persons had a profound or severe disability

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 5.6% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples had a profound or severe disability
- 4.3% of non-Indigenous persons had a profound or severe disability

Table 8 Profound or severe disability by age group by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Age group	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
0-14	21	4.7	68	1.9	593	3.8	8,068	2.1
15-24	11	3.6	61	2.2	300	3.5	4,684	1.7
25-44	23	4.6	161	3.1	470	4.4	9,201	1.6
45-64	19	9.1	398	10.0	637	10.8	18,857	4.0
65+	9	20.0	432	21.5	342	27.1	41,546	18.1
Total	83	5.5	1,120	6.4	2,342	5.6	82,356	4.3

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Voluntary work

This information is from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing question 'In the last twelve months did the person spend any time doing voluntary work through an organisation or group?'. This is based on persons aged 15 years and over by place of usual residence.

Spent time doing voluntary work

9.3%

Inala/Wacol region

- 9.3% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples spent time doing voluntary work
- 10.4% of non-Indigenous persons spent time doing voluntary work

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 14.8% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples spent time doing voluntary work
- 19.6% of non-Indigenous persons spent time doing voluntary work

Table 9 Voluntary work^(a) by sex by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Male	31	5.1	625	8.4	1,700	13.3	132,209	17.5
Female	69	14.9	822	12.8	2,215	16.2	172,367	21.6
Persons	100	9.3	1,447	10.4	3,915	14.8	304,576	19.6

(a) Persons 15 years and over who participated in voluntary work in the 12 months prior to Census night.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Education and training

Highest level of schooling completed

These data are from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing question 'What is the highest year of primary or secondary school the person has completed?'. This is based on persons aged 15 years and over who were no longer attending school by place of usual residence.

Completed year 12 or equivalent

17.0%

Inala/Wacol region

- 17.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over had completed year 12 or equivalent
- 34.2% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over had completed year 12 or equivalent

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

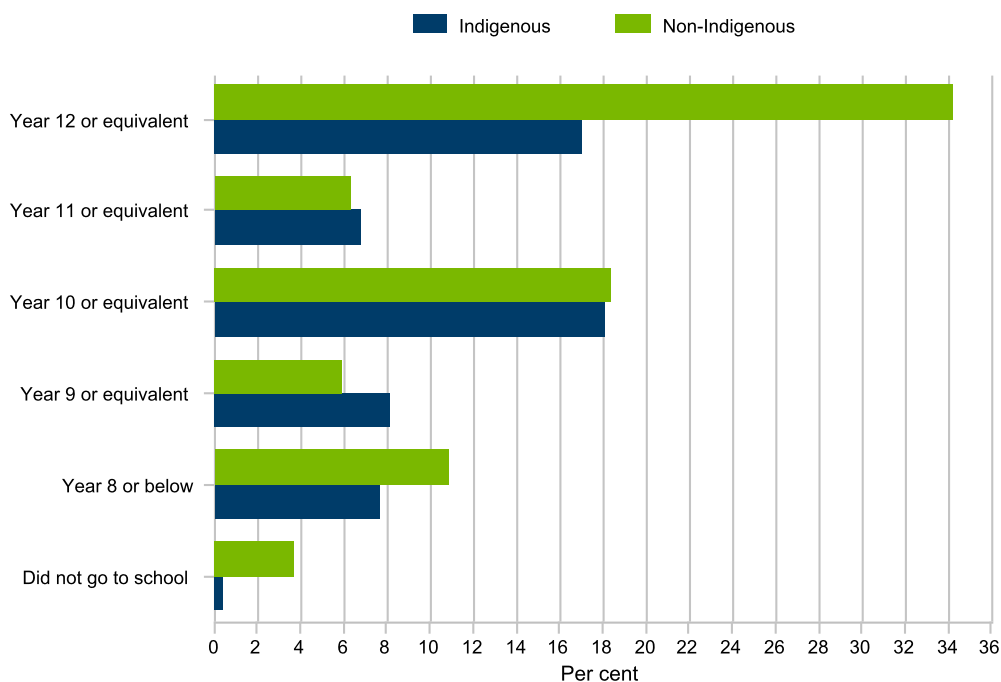
- 37.4% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over had completed year 12 or equivalent
- 57.2% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over had completed year 12 or equivalent

Table 10 Highest level of schooling completed by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex / highest level of schooling	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Males								
Year 12 or equivalent	63	10.9	2,252	31.5	4,162	35.6	412,826	57.2
Year 11 or equivalent	26	4.5	425	5.9	1,065	9.1	50,772	7.0
Year 10 or equivalent	92	15.9	1,200	16.8	3,111	26.6	158,431	21.9
Year 9 or equivalent	31	5.3	359	5.0	1,101	9.4	31,170	4.3
Year 8 or below	38	6.6	618	8.6	942	8.1	37,910	5.3
Did not go to school	0	0.0	200	2.8	94	0.8	3,759	0.5
Not stated	330	56.9	2,100	29.4	1,200	10.3	27,183	3.8
Total	580	100.0	7,154	100.0	11,675	100.0	722,051	100.0
Females								
Year 12 or equivalent	110	25.2	2,291	37.5	4,917	38.9	438,776	57.2
Year 11 or equivalent	43	9.9	416	6.8	1,240	9.8	48,165	6.3
Year 10 or equivalent	92	21.1	1,241	20.3	3,457	27.4	172,040	22.4
Year 9 or equivalent	52	11.9	425	7.0	1,104	8.7	29,769	3.9
Year 8 or below	40	9.2	831	13.6	975	7.7	44,654	5.8
Did not go to school	4	0.9	292	4.8	96	0.8	4,348	0.6
Not stated	95	21.8	618	10.1	835	6.6	28,761	3.8
Total	436	100.0	6,114	100.0	12,624	100.0	766,513	100.0
Persons								
Year 12 or equivalent	173	17.0	4,543	34.2	9,079	37.4	851,602	57.2
Year 11 or equivalent	69	6.8	841	6.3	2,305	9.5	98,937	6.6
Year 10 or equivalent	184	18.1	2,441	18.4	6,568	27.0	330,471	22.2
Year 9 or equivalent	83	8.2	784	5.9	2,205	9.1	60,939	4.1
Year 8 or below	78	7.7	1,449	10.9	1,917	7.9	82,564	5.5
Did not go to school	4	0.4	492	3.7	190	0.8	8,107	0.5
Not stated	425	41.8	2,718	20.5	2,035	8.4	55,944	3.8
Total	1,016	100.0	13,268	100.0	24,299	100.0	1,488,564	100.0

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I06 (usual residence)

Figure 4 Highest level of schooling completed by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I06 (usual residence)

Non-school qualifications

Non-school qualification information describes the highest non-school qualification (e.g. bachelor degree, diploma) completed as stated in the 2011 Census of Population and Housing. This is based on persons aged 15 years and over by place of usual residence.

With non-school qualification

57.2%

Inala/Wacol region

- 57.2% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over had a non-school qualification
- 43.4% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over had a non-school qualification

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 42.3% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over had a non-school qualification
- 54.6% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over had a non-school qualification

Table 11 Level of non-school qualification^(a) by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex / non-school qualification	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Males								
Postgraduate degree	0	0.0	69	0.9	101	0.8	34,236	4.5
Graduate diploma and certificate	0	0.0	18	0.2	55	0.4	10,854	1.4
Bachelor degree	3	0.5	293	3.9	461	3.6	104,854	13.9
Advanced diploma and diploma	7	1.1	195	2.6	478	3.7	56,597	7.5
Certificate	56	9.2	1,071	14.3	2,737	21.4	189,135	25.1
Total with a qualification ^(b)	417	68.5	3,862	51.7	5,400	42.3	439,074	58.2
Total ^(c)	609	100.0	7,477	100.0	12,768	100.0	754,034	100.0
Females								
Postgraduate degree	3	0.6	52	0.8	125	0.9	29,205	3.7
Graduate diploma and certificate	3	0.6	38	0.6	115	0.8	18,221	2.3
Bachelor degree	4	0.9	366	5.7	900	6.6	132,149	16.6
Advanced diploma and diploma	16	3.5	290	4.5	842	6.2	74,081	9.3
Certificate	65	14.1	663	10.3	2,528	18.5	102,549	12.9
Total with a qualification ^(b)	196	42.4	2,171	33.8	5,770	42.3	407,537	51.1
Total ^(c)	462	100.0	6,420	100.0	13,639	100.0	797,372	100.0
Persons								
Postgraduate degree	3	0.3	121	0.9	226	0.9	63,441	4.1
Graduate diploma and certificate	3	0.3	56	0.4	170	0.6	29,075	1.9
Bachelor degree	7	0.7	659	4.7	1,361	5.2	237,003	15.3
Advanced diploma and diploma	23	2.1	485	3.5	1,320	5.0	130,678	8.4
Certificate	121	11.3	1,734	12.5	5,265	19.9	291,684	18.8
Total with a qualification ^(b)	613	57.2	6,033	43.4	11,170	42.3	846,611	54.6
Total ^(c)	1,071	100.0	13,897	100.0	26,407	100.0	1,551,406	100.0

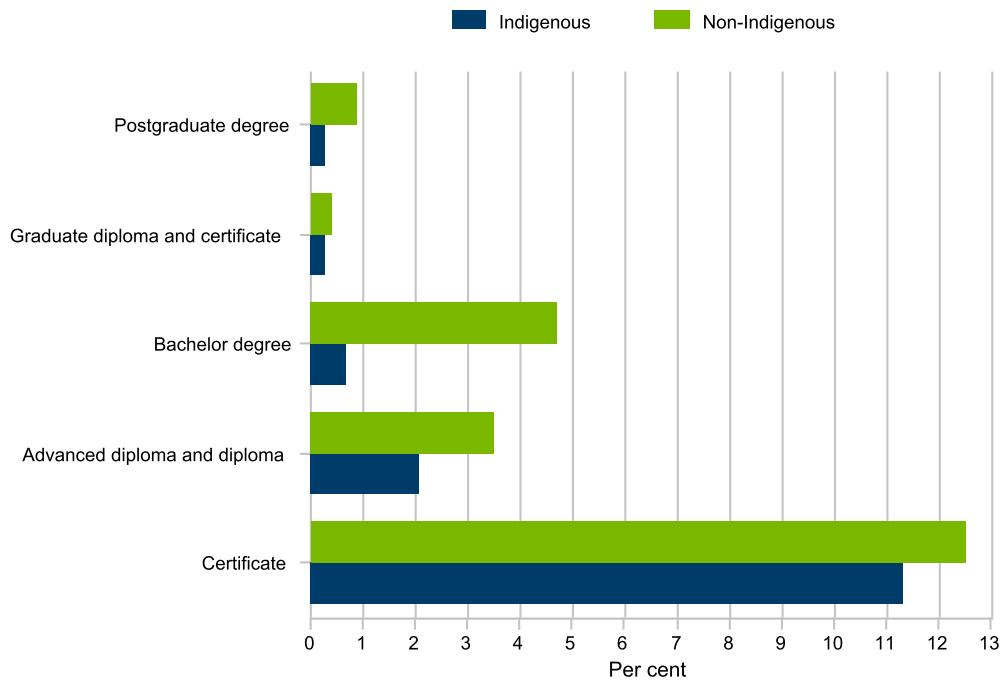
(a) Includes persons aged 15 years and over with a qualification within the scope of the Australian Standard Classification of Education.

(b) Includes level of qualification inadequately described or not stated.

(c) Includes all persons aged 15 years with or without a qualification.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I14 (usual residence)

Figure 5 Level of non-school qualification by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I14 (usual residence)

At school or studying

These data include people who were going to school or studying at other places of education at the time of the 2011 Census. This is based on persons by place of usual residence.

At school or studying

813 persons

Inala/Wacol region

- 24.4% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples at school or studying were attending infants or primary school
- 21.3% of non-Indigenous persons at school or studying were attending infants or primary school

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 37.9% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples at school or studying were attending infants or primary school
- 32.2% of non-Indigenous persons at school or studying were attending infants or primary school

Table 12 Type of education institution attending by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex / education institution	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Males								
Pre-school	17	3.2	93	2.3	407	4.7	12,582	4.9
Infants/Primary school	106	20.2	695	17.5	3,360	39.0	87,606	34.1
Secondary school	49	9.4	605	15.2	2,111	24.5	59,683	23.2
Tech. institution ^(a)	6	1.1	200	5.0	376	4.4	17,365	6.8
University ^(b)	4	0.8	167	4.2	421	4.9	45,615	17.7
Other	0	0.0	42	1.1	152	1.8	5,978	2.3
Not stated	342	65.3	2,178	54.7	1,795	20.8	28,201	11.0
Total	524	100.0	3,980	100.0	8,622	100.0	257,030	100.0
Females								
Pre-school	10	3.5	96	3.8	398	4.6	11,786	4.3
Infants/Primary school	92	31.8	689	27.4	3,170	36.9	82,885	30.5
Secondary school	57	19.7	522	20.7	2,060	24.0	57,906	21.3
Tech. institution ^(a)	5	1.7	217	8.6	538	6.3	21,772	8.0
University ^(b)	9	3.1	249	9.9	803	9.3	60,900	22.4
Other	7	2.4	79	3.1	218	2.5	9,017	3.3
Not stated	109	37.7	664	26.4	1,409	16.4	27,931	10.3
Total	289	100.0	2,516	100.0	8,596	100.0	272,197	100.0
Persons								
Pre-school	27	3.3	189	2.9	805	4.7	24,368	4.6
Infants/Primary school	198	24.4	1,384	21.3	6,530	37.9	170,491	32.2
Secondary school	106	13.0	1,127	17.3	4,171	24.2	117,589	22.2
Tech. institution ^(a)	11	1.4	417	6.4	914	5.3	39,137	7.4
University ^(b)	13	1.6	416	6.4	1,224	7.1	106,515	20.1
Other	7	0.9	121	1.9	370	2.1	14,995	2.8
Not stated	451	55.5	2,842	43.8	3,204	18.6	56,132	10.6
Total	813	100.0	6,496	100.0	17,218	100.0	529,227	100.0

(a) Includes 'Technical and Further Educational Institution (including TAFE colleges)'.
(b) Includes 'University or other Tertiary Institution'.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I05 (usual residence)

Year 12 or above (20 to 24 years)

These data include information on the education and training levels of young adults aged 20-24 years. It describes the number of people who attained a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above qualification. People who said they had a non-school qualification but did not say what level it was, are not included. This is based on persons by place of usual residence.

Attainment of a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above qualification

66.7%

Inala/Wacol region

- 66.7% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 20 to 24 years attained a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above qualification
- 76.4% of non-Indigenous persons aged 20 to 24 years attained a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above qualification

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 68.5% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 20 to 24 year attained a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above qualification
- 88.0% of non-Indigenous persons aged 20 to 24 years attained a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above qualification

Table 13 Persons aged 20 to 24 years who had attained at least a year 12 or equivalent or AQF Certificate II or above by sex by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex and age group	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Males aged 20 to 24 years	13	50.0	403	75.6	1,115	66.4	60,274	86.3
Females aged 20 to 24 years	35	76.1	403	77.2	1,208	70.5	64,100	89.6
Total	48	66.7	806	76.4	2,323	68.5	124,374	88.0

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Working, studying or training (18 to 24 years)

Young people can be involved in a combination of working and learning activities. To be fully engaged in work or learning, a young person would be doing one of the following:

- have a full-time job,
- in full-time education or training,
- have a job and be in education or training.

This is based on persons aged 18 to 24 years by place of usual residence.

Fully engaged in work, study or training

13.4%

Inala/Wacol region

- 13.4% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 18 to 24 years were working, studying or training
- 42.9% of non-Indigenous persons aged 18 to 24 years were working, studying or training

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 44.1% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 18 to 24 years were working, studying or training
- 70.8% of non-Indigenous persons aged 18 to 24 years were working, studying or training

Table 14 Persons aged 18 to 24 years fully engaged in work, study or training by sex by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex and age group	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Males aged 18 to 24 years	10	7.4	453	39.3	1,300	46.0	72,006	72.3
Females aged 18 to 24 years	19	23.5	393	48.0	1,127	42.1	69,689	69.3
Total	29	13.4	846	42.9	2,427	44.1	141,695	70.8

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Work and income

Household income

Household income has been adjusted for the number and ages of the people living in the household (referred to as equivalised household income). It includes the weekly incomes of each person aged 15 years and over present in the household on Census Night 2011. This is based on occupied private dwellings.

Household income of \$400-\$599 per week

21.4%

Inala/Wacol region

- 21.4% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples earned \$400-\$599 per week
- 18.7% of non-Indigenous households earned \$400-\$599 per week

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 16.7% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples earned \$400-\$599 per week
- 13.3% of non-Indigenous households earned \$400-\$599 per week

Table 15 Household income (weekly) by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

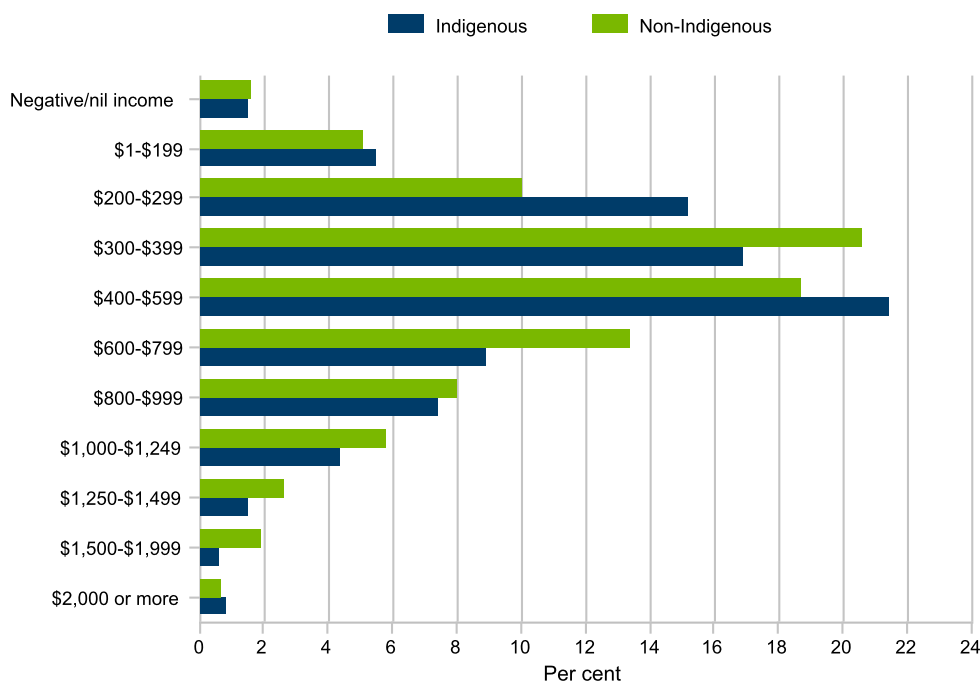
Household income (weekly)	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Negative/nil income	7	1.5	87	1.6	172	0.9	8,355	1.2
\$1-\$199	26	5.5	275	5.1	682	3.6	13,397	1.9
\$200-\$299	72	15.2	543	10.0	1,532	8.1	25,906	3.6
\$300-\$399	80	16.9	1,122	20.6	2,298	12.2	71,271	10.0
\$400-\$599	101	21.4	1,018	18.7	3,132	16.7	94,648	13.3
\$600-\$799	42	8.9	727	13.4	2,495	13.3	93,150	13.1
\$800-\$999	35	7.4	436	8.0	1,958	10.4	78,266	11.0
\$1,000-\$1,249	21	4.4	316	5.8	1,781	9.5	85,210	11.9
\$1,250-\$1,499	7	1.5	142	2.6	1,040	5.5	60,391	8.5
\$1,500-\$1,999	3	0.6	102	1.9	889	4.7	66,131	9.3
\$2,000 or more	4	0.8	36	0.7	397	2.1	45,693	6.4
Not stated ^(a)	75	15.9	636	11.7	2,427	12.9	71,271	10.0
Total	473	100.0	5,440	100.0	18,803	100.0	713,689	100.0

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

(a) Includes 'Partial income stated' and 'All incomes not stated'.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Figure 6 Household income by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Personal income

Personal income information is from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing question 'What is the total of all wages/salaries, government benefits, pensions, allowances and other income a person usually receives?'. This is based on the weekly income of persons aged 15 years and over by place of usual residence.

Personal income of \$200-\$399 per week

24.7%

Inala/Wacol region

- 24.7% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over earned \$200-\$399 per week
- 28.5% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over earned \$200-\$399 per week

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

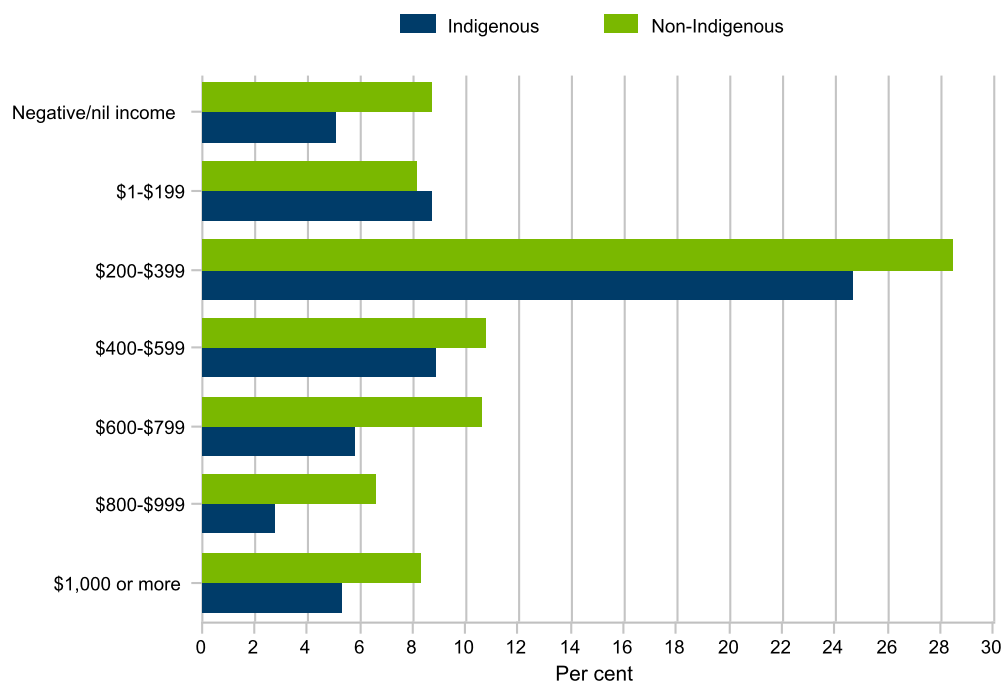
- 23.6% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 years and over earned \$200-\$399 per week
- 18.7% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 years and over earned \$200-\$399 per week

Table 16 Personal income (weekly) by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex / personal income (weekly)	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Males								
Negative/nil income	34	5.6	530	7.1	1,239	9.7	52,549	7.0
\$1-\$199	30	4.9	482	6.4	1,201	9.4	40,980	5.4
\$200-\$399	123	20.2	1,606	21.5	2,624	20.6	114,547	15.2
\$400-\$599	24	3.9	611	8.2	1,182	9.3	66,989	8.9
\$600-\$799	23	3.8	805	10.8	1,423	11.1	79,113	10.5
\$800-\$999	15	2.5	625	8.4	1,171	9.2	77,789	10.3
\$1,000 or more	31	5.1	801	10.7	2,553	20.0	294,193	39.0
Income not stated	328	53.9	2,019	27.0	1,373	10.8	27,881	3.7
Total	608	100.0	7,479	100.0	12,766	100.0	754,041	100.0
Females								
Negative/nil income	21	4.6	679	10.6	1,143	8.4	76,647	9.6
\$1-\$199	63	13.7	664	10.3	1,466	10.8	73,888	9.3
\$200-\$399	141	30.6	2,355	36.7	3,619	26.5	175,444	22.0
\$400-\$599	71	15.4	896	14.0	2,293	16.8	113,112	14.2
\$600-\$799	39	8.5	670	10.4	1,588	11.6	94,589	11.9
\$800-\$999	15	3.3	293	4.6	905	6.6	67,761	8.5
\$1,000 or more	26	5.6	352	5.5	1,726	12.7	168,272	21.1
Income not stated	85	18.4	510	7.9	896	6.6	27,656	3.5
Total	461	100.0	6,419	100.0	13,636	100.0	797,369	100.0
Persons								
Negative/nil income	55	5.1	1,209	8.7	2,382	9.0	129,196	8.3
\$1-\$199	93	8.7	1,146	8.2	2,667	10.1	114,868	7.4
\$200-\$399	264	24.7	3,961	28.5	6,243	23.6	289,991	18.7
\$400-\$599	95	8.9	1,507	10.8	3,475	13.2	180,101	11.6
\$600-\$799	62	5.8	1,475	10.6	3,011	11.4	173,702	11.2
\$800-\$999	30	2.8	918	6.6	2,076	7.9	145,550	9.4
\$1,000 or more	57	5.3	1,153	8.3	4,279	16.2	462,465	29.8
Income not stated	413	38.6	2,529	18.2	2,269	8.6	55,537	3.6
Total	1,069	100.0	13,898	100.0	26,402	100.0	1,551,410	100.0

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Figure 7 Personal income by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Work status

Work status is derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing data. This is based on persons aged 15 to 64 years by place of usual residence.

Unemployment rate

27.3%

Inala/Wacol region

- The unemployment rate for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples was 27.3%
- The unemployment rate for non-Indigenous persons was 12.2%

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- The unemployment rate for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples was 15.7%
- The unemployment rate for non-Indigenous persons was 5.8%

Table 17 Work status by Indigenous status^(a), Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Sex / labour force status	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Male								
Employed ^(b)	99	16.8	2,831	43.2	6,732	54.9	505,928	77.9
Unemployed ^(b)	41	7.0	379	5.8	1,309	10.7	31,089	4.8
CDEP participants	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total labour force	143	24.3	3,211	49.0	8,042	65.6	537,014	82.6
Not in labour force	427	72.6	3,197	48.8	3,872	31.6	106,329	16.4
Total ^(c)	588	100.0	6,553	100.0	12,256	100.0	649,804	100.0
Unemployment rate ^(b)	n.a.	28.7	n.a.	11.8	n.a.	16.3	n.a.	5.8
CDEP participants rate	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0
Participation rate	n.a.	24.3	n.a.	49.0	n.a.	65.6	n.a.	82.6
Female								
Employed ^(b)	107	24.9	2,231	41.8	6,241	48.4	459,724	68.4
Unemployed ^(b)	37	8.6	327	6.1	1,113	8.6	28,188	4.2
CDEP participants	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total labour force	143	33.3	2,554	47.8	7,348	57.0	487,921	72.6
Not in labour force	277	64.4	2,664	49.9	5,182	40.2	178,656	26.6
Total ^(c)	430	100.0	5,339	100.0	12,888	100.0	672,105	100.0
Unemployment rate ^(b)	n.a.	25.9	n.a.	12.8	n.a.	15.1	n.a.	5.8
CDEP participants rate	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0
Participation rate	n.a.	33.3	n.a.	47.8	n.a.	57.0	n.a.	72.6
Persons								
Employed ^(b)	206	20.2	5,062	42.6	12,973	51.6	965,652	73.0
Unemployed ^(b)	78	7.7	706	5.9	2,422	9.6	59,277	4.5
CDEP participants	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Total labour force	286	28.1	5,765	48.5	15,390	61.2	1,024,935	77.5
Not in labour force	704	69.2	5,861	49.3	9,054	36.0	284,985	21.6
Total ^(c)	1,018	100.0	11,892	100.0	25,144	100.0	1,321,909	100.0
Unemployment rate ^(b)	n.a.	27.3	n.a.	12.2	n.a.	15.7	n.a.	5.8
CDEP participants rate	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0	n.a.	0.0
Participation rate	n.a.	28.1	n.a.	48.5	n.a.	61.2	n.a.	77.5

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

(a) Persons aged 15 to 64 years.

(b) Excludes Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP) participants.

(c) Includes labour force status not stated.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Not in work by age

Work status by age is derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing data. This is based on persons aged 15 to 64 years by place of usual residence.

15 to 64 years unemployment rate

28.4%

Inala/Wacol region

- 28.4% unemployment rate for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 to 64 years
- 12.2% unemployment rate for non-Indigenous persons aged 15 to 64 years

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 15.7% unemployment rate for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 to 64 years
- 5.8% unemployment rate for non-Indigenous persons aged 15 to 64 years

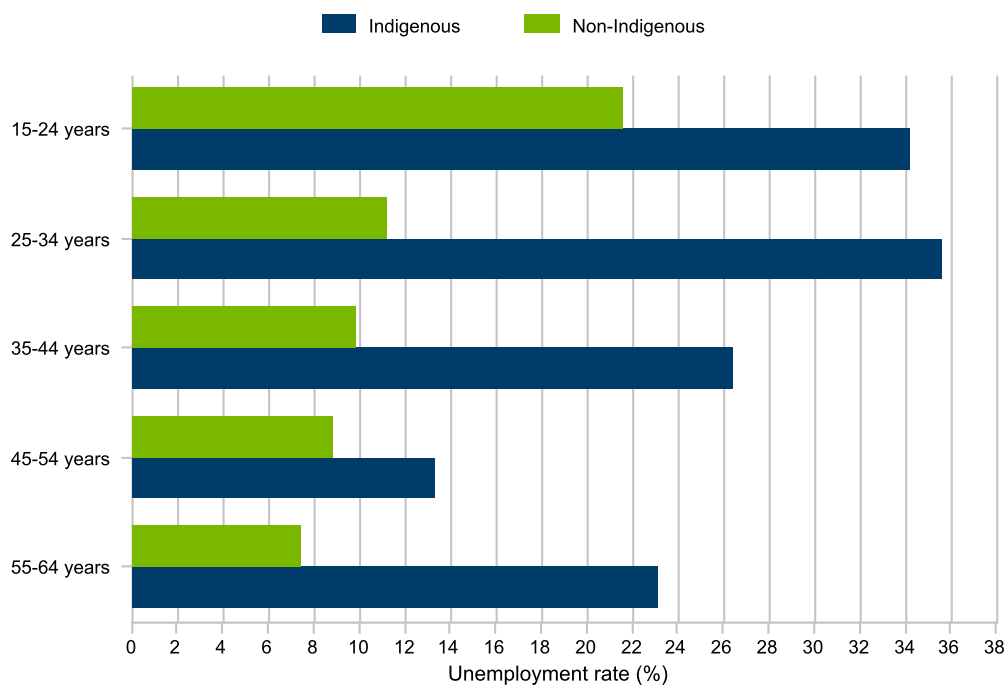
Table 18 Unemployed or not in the labour force by age^(a) and Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Age group	Inala/Wacol region		Greater Brisbane GCCSA	
	Indigenous number	Non-Indigenous number	Indigenous number	Non-Indigenous number
Unemployed				
15-24 years	25	269	1,179	23,999
25-34 years	26	148	540	12,595
35-44 years	19	134	403	10,014
45-54 years	6	109	227	7,722
55-64 years	6	44	72	4,947
Total	82	704	2,421	59,277
Unemployment rate				
15-24 years	34.2	21.6	25.2	12.6
25-34 years	35.6	11.2	14.5	5.3
35-44 years	26.4	9.8	11.5	4.1
45-54 years	13.3	8.8	9.3	3.5
55-64 years	23.1	7.5	6.9	3.7
Total	28.4	12.2	15.7	5.8
Not in the labour force				
15-24 years	220	1,481	3,577	84,841
25-34 years	194	1,166	1,731	43,928
35-44 years	159	1,174	1,514	42,683
45-54 years	80	1,049	1,179	38,732
55-64 years	52	993	1,056	74,803
Total	705	5,863	9,057	284,987

(a) Persons aged 15 to 64 years.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Figure 8 Unemployment rate by age and Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Work by industry

Work by industry is from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing data. It combines information on the type of business or industry a person works in with the main goods or service their workplace produces. This is based on persons aged 15 to 64 years by place of usual residence.

Largest industry of work

**Health care and
social assistance
(20.2%)**

Inala/Wacol region

- 20.2% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 to 64 years worked in the Health care and social assistance industry
- 10.3% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 to 64 years worked in the Health care and social assistance industry

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 14.0% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 to 64 years worked in the Health care and social assistance industry
- 12.4% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 to 64 years worked in the Health care and social assistance industry

Table 19 Work by industry by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Industry	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	0	0.0	62	1.2	95	0.7	6,251	0.6
Mining	0	0.0	17	0.3	172	1.3	12,232	1.3
Manufacturing	21	10.1	1,081	21.4	1,211	9.3	89,586	9.3
Electricity, gas, water and waste services	5	2.4	23	0.5	118	0.9	11,838	1.2
Construction	12	5.8	311	6.1	1,187	9.2	80,226	8.3
Wholesale trade	9	4.3	270	5.3	418	3.2	39,585	4.1
Retail trade	16	7.7	551	10.9	1,181	9.1	98,012	10.1
Accommodation and food services	7	3.4	359	7.1	911	7.0	58,311	6.0
Transport, postal and warehousing	19	9.1	353	7.0	825	6.4	54,920	5.7
Information media and telecommunications	5	2.4	33	0.7	149	1.1	13,987	1.4
Financial and insurance services	4	1.9	91	1.8	242	1.9	32,964	3.4
Rental, hiring and real estate services	0	0.0	52	1.0	143	1.1	16,443	1.7
Professional, scientific and technical services	4	1.9	158	3.1	463	3.6	80,986	8.4
Administrative and support services	6	2.9	172	3.4	426	3.3	31,851	3.3
Public administration and safety	16	7.7	217	4.3	1,503	11.6	72,224	7.5
Education and training	22	10.6	238	4.7	974	7.5	78,124	8.1
Health care and social assistance	42	20.2	519	10.3	1,816	14.0	119,278	12.4
Arts and recreation services	3	1.4	29	0.6	191	1.5	12,579	1.3
Other services	8	3.8	289	5.7	446	3.4	35,994	3.7
Total^(a)	208	100.0	5,060	100.0	12,967	100.0	965,651	100.0

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

(a) Includes inadequately described and not stated responses.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Work by occupation

Work by occupation is from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing data. It combines information on the type of work a person does and the tasks they do while at work. This is based on persons aged 15 to 64 years by place of usual residence.

Largest occupation of work

Labourers (18.4%)

Inala/Wacol region

- 18.4% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples aged 15 to 64 years worked in the labourers occupation
- 21.6% of non-Indigenous persons aged 15 to 64 years worked in the labourers occupation

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 15.2% of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples worked in the labourers occupation
- 9.1% of non-Indigenous persons worked in the labourers occupation

Table 20 Work by occupation by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Occupation	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Indigenous		Non-Indigenous		Indigenous		Non-Indigenous	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Managers	13	6.3	241	4.8	829	6.4	111,694	11.6
Professionals	26	12.6	461	9.1	1,638	12.6	216,342	22.4
Technicians and trades workers	28	13.5	788	15.6	1,802	13.9	131,628	13.6
Community and personal service workers	37	17.9	593	11.7	1,908	14.7	93,287	9.7
Clerical and administrative workers	29	14.0	560	11.1	2,118	16.3	156,714	16.2
Sales workers	10	4.8	408	8.1	1,115	8.6	91,428	9.5
Machinery operators and drivers	23	11.1	774	15.3	1,201	9.3	60,498	6.3
Labourers	38	18.4	1,095	21.6	1,972	15.2	87,444	9.1
Total^(a)	207	100.0	5,061	100.0	12,966	100.0	965,653	100.0

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

(a) Includes inadequately described and not stated responses.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data (usual residence)

Housing

Overcrowding

This measure of overcrowding assumes that any household with at least two people more than the number of bedrooms is overcrowded. Overcrowding in households has been derived from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing data. This is based on occupied private dwellings.

Overcrowded households

23.6%

Inala/Wacol region

- 23.6% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were overcrowded
- 14.2% of non-Indigenous households were overcrowded

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 14.4% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples were overcrowded
- 5.1% of non-Indigenous households were overcrowded

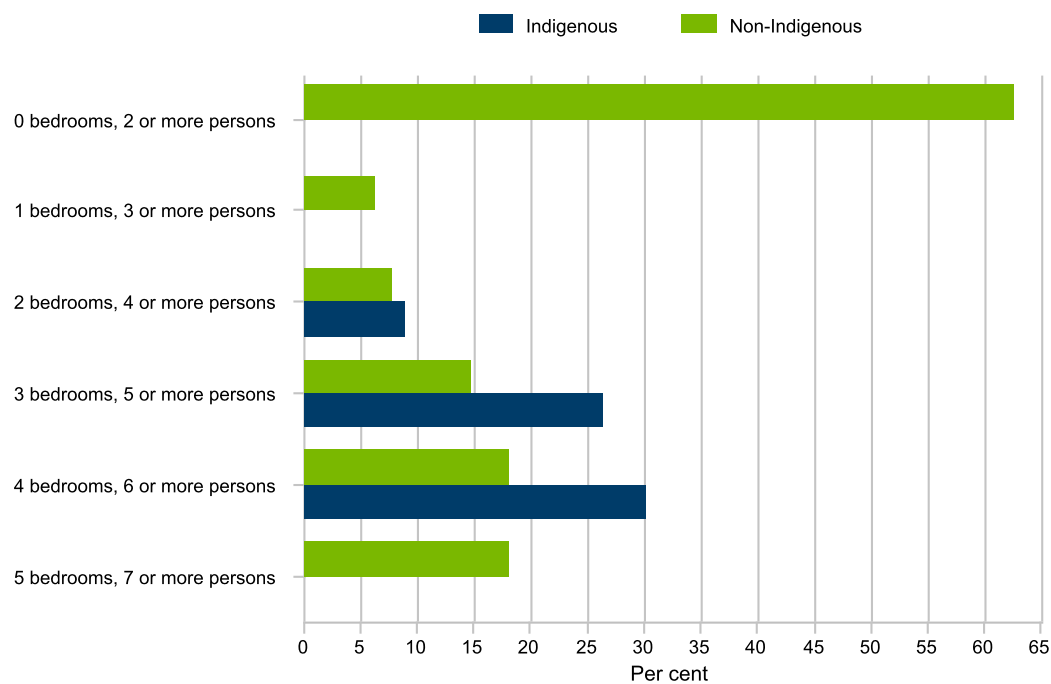
Table 21 Overcrowding in households by Indigenous status of household, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Bedrooms / usual residents	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
0 bedrooms, 2 or more persons	0	0.0	15	62.5	45	36.9	881	27.7
1 bedrooms, 3 or more persons	0	0.0	12	6.4	29	4.7	921	3.2
2 bedrooms, 4 or more persons	5	8.9	54	7.7	209	8.7	4,706	4.3
3 bedrooms, 5 or more persons	88	26.4	517	14.7	1,327	15.6	16,891	5.7
4 bedrooms, 6 or more persons	13	30.2	122	18.0	814	15.4	10,176	4.8
5 bedrooms, 7 or more persons	0	0.0	20	18.0	159	15.4	1,932	4.5
Total	106	23.6	740	14.2	2,583	14.4	35,507	5.1

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Figure 9 Overcrowding by Indigenous status of household, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Dwelling type

In general terms, a dwelling is a structure which is intended to have people live in it, and which was fit to be lived in on Census Night 2011. Dwelling structure describes the type of dwellings counted on Census Night, for example, houses, flats and caravans. Non-private dwellings such as hospitals, hostels and aged care homes are not included in this profile. This is based on occupied private dwellings.

Separate house dwellings

87.3%

Inala/Wacol region

- 87.3% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples lived in separate houses
- 84.4% of non-Indigenous households lived in separate houses

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 83.3% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples lived in separate houses
- 78.9% of non-Indigenous households lived in separate houses

Table 22 Occupied private dwellings^(a) by dwelling structure by Indigenous status of household, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Dwelling structure	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Separate house	414	87.3	4,589	84.4	15,673	83.3	563,183	78.9
Semi-detached, row, terrace, townhouse	41	8.6	607	11.2	1,368	7.3	61,183	8.6
Flat, unit or apartment	12	2.5	164	3.0	1,551	8.2	84,196	11.8
Caravan, cabin, houseboat	7	1.5	63	1.2	186	1.0	4,080	0.6
Improvised home, tent, sleepers out	0	0.0	4	0.1	5	0.0	112	0.0
House or flat attached to a shop, office, etc.	0	0.0	4	0.1	13	0.1	593	0.1
Not stated	0	0.0	7	0.1	9	0.0	344	0.0
Total	474	100.0	5,438	100.0	18,805	100.0	713,691	100.0

(a) Excludes visitors only and other not classifiable households.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data

Renting, buying or owned

In general terms, a dwelling is a structure which is intended to have people live in it, and which was fit to be lived in on Census Night 2011. Tenure type describes whether a household rents or owns the dwelling they were counted in on Census Night 2011. Other tenure types are also included. This is based on occupied private dwellings.

Dwellings owned outright

7.6%

Inala/Wacol region

- 7.6% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples fully owned their dwelling
- 20.9% of non-Indigenous households fully owned their dwelling

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 9.6% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples fully owned their dwelling
- 27.8% of non-Indigenous households fully owned their dwelling

Table 23 Occupied private dwellings^(a) by tenure type by Indigenous status of household, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Tenure type	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Owned outright	36	7.6	1,135	20.9	1,812	9.6	198,107	27.8
Owned with a mortgage ^(b)	48	10.1	1,232	22.7	5,113	27.2	264,413	37.0
Rented ^(c)	366	77.2	2,837	52.2	11,229	59.7	230,319	32.3
Other tenure type ^(d)	3	0.6	20	0.4	82	0.4	5,687	0.8
Tenure type not stated	21	4.4	213	3.9	562	3.0	15,169	2.1
Total	474	100.0	5,437	100.0	18,798	100.0	713,695	100.0

(a) Excludes visitors only and other not classifiable households.

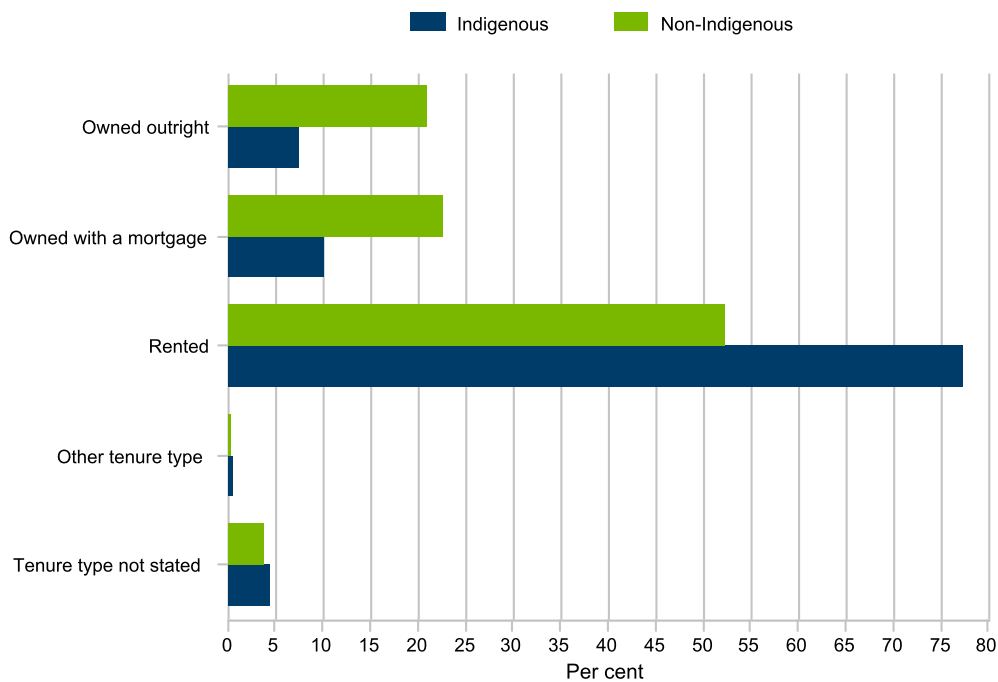
(b) Includes dwellings being purchased under a rent/buy scheme.

(c) Includes renting from a real estate agent, state housing authority, person not in the same household, housing co-op/community/church, other and not stated.

(d) Includes dwellings being occupied under a life tenure scheme.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I10 (occupied private dwellings)

Figure 10 Occupied private dwellings by tenure type and Indigenous status of household, Inala/Wacol region, 2011



Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I10 (occupied private dwellings)

Internet connection

Information on Internet connection is from the 2011 Census of Population and Housing question 'Can the Internet be accessed at this dwelling?'. This is based on occupied private dwellings.

Dwellings with internet

53.4%

Inala/Wacol region

- 53.4% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples had an internet connection
- 61.1% of non-Indigenous households had an internet connection

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- 75.3% of households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples had an internet connection
- 81.4% of non-Indigenous households had an internet connection

Table 24 Internet connections in occupied private dwellings^{(a)(b)} by Indigenous status of household, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Type of internet connection	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	%	number	%	number	%	number	%
Type of internet connection:								
Broadband	217	45.8	2,962	54.5	12,397	65.9	534,026	74.8
Dial up	12	2.5	135	2.5	500	2.7	18,692	2.6
Other	24	5.1	225	4.1	1,261	6.7	28,033	3.9
Total	253	53.4	3,322	61.1	14,158	75.3	580,751	81.4
No Internet connection	189	39.9	1,821	33.5	3,787	20.1	110,419	15.5
Internet connection not stated	32	6.8	295	5.4	854	4.5	22,526	3.2
Total	474	100.0	5,438	100.0	18,799	100.0	713,696	100.0

(a) Excludes Visitors only and other not classifiable households.

(b) Where a dwelling has more than one type of Internet connection only one is recorded.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, Indigenous Profile - I11 (occupied private dwellings)

Rent by income

This section shows the median rent paid each week by households who rent, by their household income. The median rent is the value whereby half the households pay less and half pay more. Median rents have been calculated by Queensland Treasury. This is based on occupied private dwellings.



Inala/Wacol region

- Median rent of \$135 per week for households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- Median rent of \$193 per week for non-Indigenous households

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- Median rent of \$290 per week for households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- Median rent of \$325 per week for non-Indigenous households

Table 25 Median weekly rent by household income (weekly) by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Household income (weekly)	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	median(\$)	number	median(\$)	number	median(\$)	number	median(\$)
Negative/nil income	3	317	61	181	64	263	3,431	349
\$1-\$199	33	151	56	257	179	131	2,860	245
\$200-\$299	20	251	179	98	372	132	7,126	151
\$300-\$399	33	100	369	88	631	145	13,148	138
\$400-\$599	62	123	405	147	1,328	209	20,441	248
\$600-\$799	51	129	358	183	1,397	267	21,795	287
\$800-\$999	40	181	260	255	1,061	295	19,605	309
\$1,000-\$1,249	18	234	267	260	1,126	307	22,979	323
\$1,250-\$1,499	31	216	162	276	876	321	19,340	340
\$1,500-\$1,999	14	263	180	288	1,174	340	27,981	358
\$2,000-\$2,499	7	264	88	297	746	362	18,547	374
\$2,500-\$2,999	0	..	40	321	379	385	14,340	413
\$3,000-\$3,499	0	..	8	289	153	404	6,305	420
\$3,500-\$3,999	0	..	0	..	58	460	2,865	465
\$4,000-\$4,999	0	..	0	..	44	485	2,097	486
\$5,000 or more	3	317	0	..	35	369	1,497	528
Partial income stated	31	116	194	254	966	300	16,314	363
All incomes not stated	14	77	69	240	233	205	3,099	255
Total^(a)	360	135	2,696	193	10,822	290	223,770	325

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

(a) Where published, median values were taken from the ABS Indigenous Profile.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data and Queensland Treasury estimates

Mortgage repayments by income

This section shows the median mortgage paid each week by households with a mortgage, by their household income. The median mortgage is the value whereby half the households pay less and half pay more. Median mortgage repayments have been calculated by Queensland Treasury. This is based on occupied private dwellings.

Median mortgage repayments

\$321 per week

Inala/Wacol region

- Median mortgage repayment of \$321 per week for households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- Median mortgage repayment of \$375 per week for non-Indigenous households

Greater Brisbane GCCSA

- Median mortgage repayment of \$475 per week for households with Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples
- Median mortgage repayment of \$488 per week for non-Indigenous households

Table 26 Median weekly mortgage repayments by household income (weekly) by Indigenous status, Inala/Wacol region and Greater Brisbane GCCSA, 2011

Household income (weekly)	Inala/Wacol region				Greater Brisbane GCCSA			
	Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households		Households with Indigenous persons		Non-Indigenous households	
	number	median(\$)	number	median(\$)	number	median(\$)	number	median(\$)
Negative/nil income	0	..	23	408	35	695	1,426	440
\$1-\$199	0	..	33	340	28	297	1,176	361
\$200-\$299	0	..	35	411	3	100	1,226	257
\$300-\$399	0	..	36	244	24	261	2,330	181
\$400-\$599	0	..	66	316	105	296	5,535	260
\$600-\$799	20	176	130	290	223	348	8,656	312
\$800-\$999	0	..	100	402	245	350	11,493	355
\$1,000-\$1,249	13	327	119	374	383	405	17,412	395
\$1,250-\$1,499	0	..	133	384	435	419	20,275	431
\$1,500-\$1,999	7	479	186	427	843	452	40,071	475
\$2,000-\$2,499	10	478	98	492	794	513	36,537	521
\$2,500-\$2,999	0	..	45	433	511	546	34,178	564
\$3,000-\$3,499	0	..	37	510	382	604	23,302	599
\$3,500-\$3,999	0	..	11	792	169	697	10,406	624
\$4,000-\$4,999	0	..	0	..	103	741	8,716	663
\$5,000 or more	0	..	0	..	51	861	5,957	750
Partial income stated	0	..	105	336	465	482	21,535	505
All incomes not stated	0	..	14	277	23	267	1,084	418
Total^(a)	50	321	1,171	375	4,822	475	251,315	488

Refer to explanatory notes for additional information.

(a) Where published, median values were taken from the ABS Indigenous Profile.

Source: ABS, Census of Population and Housing, 2011, unpublished data and Queensland Treasury estimates

Abbreviations

..	not applicable
ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
AQF	Australian Qualifications Framework
ASGS	Australian Statistical Geography Standard
GCCSA	Greater Capital City Statistical Area
n.a.	not available
SA2	Statistical Area Level 2

Explanatory notes

Profile explanatory notes

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander persons

The question used on the 2011 Census of Population and Housing form was "Is the person of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?" Respondents could report Aboriginal origin, Torres Strait Islander origin, both Aboriginal Torres Strait Islander origin, or neither.

Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS)

A geographical framework covering all spatial areas of Australia and its external territories. The ASGS was developed by the ABS to allow statistics from different collections to be spatially comparable. The ASGS came into effect in July 2011, replacing the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC). The 2011 edition of the ASGS has been used for the data in this report.

Cell confidentialisation

This profile utilises source data confidentialisation. This refers to datasets that have been confidentialised by the data custodians. For example census data supplied by the ABS have small cell counts of 1 or 2 confidentialised to 0 or 3 and a small random adjustment made to all data to avoid any risk of releasing identifiable information. Caution should therefore be used when interpreting data where the cell count is small.

Census 2011 data

Census data have 'introduced random error' to ensure no data are released which could risk identifying individuals. As such, cells containing very small counts should be treated with extreme caution.

Census undercount

Due to the size and complexity of the Census of Population and Housing, whenever a Census is conducted it is inevitable that some people will be missed and some will be counted more than once. After each Census, the Australian Bureau of Statistics conduct a Post Enumeration Survey to estimate the number of people who should have been counted in the Census and the actual Census counts. It is important to note, that all Census data reported in this profile do not have any adjustments made for Census undercount and readers should keep this in mind when making inferences from the data.

Concordances and concorded data

A concordance, in statistical terms, is a product that allows a user to convert data from one geographical region (under which data have been collected) to a new geographical region. In order to convert data from one geographical boundary to another, each region in the new boundary is assigned percentages of data from the old regions. These percentages in the concordance can be constructed using any number of variables. This profile utilises a population based concordance (estimated resident population) at a specific point in time (2011). This type of concordance is useful when concording demographic based datasets such as labour force and family composition on a usual resident basis with time periods at or around 2011. It does not work as well when concording data on different counting methods (such as counts by place of work), non-population based datasets (such as business counts) or datasets collected at different time periods (such as data collected in 2001). Caution should therefore be used when interpreting non-resident based datasets that have been concorded.

One major assumption that is necessary to make when concording data is that the data (for example unemployed persons) are proportionately distributed across the region the same as total resident population (as total resident population is the variable used to derive the percentage splits). In some cases this assumption will not be entirely correct. In the example of unemployed persons, within the region there may be more concentrated areas with a larger proportion of unemployed persons. This assumption should therefore be considered when interpreting datasets that have been concorded.

Dwelling

In broad terms, a dwelling is a structure intended for persons to live in it, and which is habitable on Census Night (9 August 2011). Examples of dwellings include houses, motels, flats, caravans, prisons, tents, humpies and houseboats. Private dwellings are enumerated using household Census forms, obtaining family and relationship data. Personal forms are used to enumerate non-private dwellings (for example, hotels and hospitals).

Greater Capital City Statistical Area

The Greater Capital City Statistical Area (GCCSA) is an aggregate of SA4s and is designed to represent, in broad terms, the socio-economic definition of both the capital city of Brisbane and also the Rest of Queensland.

Indigenous person

Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples are those who identified (in the 2011 Census of Population and Housing) as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Indigenous status of household

A household with Indigenous person(s) is any household that had at least one person of any age as a resident at the time of the Census who identified as being of Aboriginal and/or Torres Strait Islander origin.

Median

The median value corresponds to the middle observation when a data set is arranged in ascending order by value.

Region overview

Statistics in the region overview have been derived from administrative geographical boundaries and the Bureau of Meteorology.

Rounding

Figures are rounded to nearest whole number. Calculations (such as percentages and rates) are based on pre-rounded figures.

Statistical Area Level 2

Statistical Area Level 2s (SA2s) (2011) are small areas, approximately suburb size, with a population range of between 3,000 to 25,000 persons, and have an average population of about 10,000 persons. There are 526 SA2 regions that cover the state.

Topic explanatory notes

Household income

Household income is an equivalence-scaled measure of household income. While for a lone person household it is equal to household income, for a household comprising more than one person, it is an indicator of the household income that would be needed by a lone person household to enjoy the same level of economic wellbeing.

Overcrowding

The overcrowding table in this profile is based upon the assumption that any household with at least two persons more than the number of bedrooms is overcrowded. Naturally, this assumption will not always be appropriate, as some households which are classified as 'overcrowded' using this assumption may, in fact, be living under reasonable living conditions. Overcrowding has been calculated only for households with up to 5 bedrooms. More sophisticated methods of estimating overcrowding do exist. The Canadian National Occupancy Standard is one such method and is used more extensively throughout Australia. This Standard uses a range of criteria (such as age, sex and relationships between occupants) to determine whether a household is overcrowded. Furthermore, overcrowded households may be categorised as experiencing 'a moderate degree of overcrowding' or 'a high degree of overcrowding', depending on the number of bedrooms needed to meet the standard.

Work (employment) by industry

The industry of employment (for persons aged 15 years and over) is classified according to the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) 2006 (Revision 1).

Work (employment) by occupation

In the Census, occupation is collected for all employed persons aged 15 years and over. Occupation is coded using the Australian and New Zealand Standard Classification of Occupations (ANZSCO), 2006 edition (Revision 1).

Work status**Community Development Employment Projects (CDEP)**

The Community Development Employment Projects program assists Indigenous job seekers to gain the skills, training and capabilities needed to find sustainable employment and aims to improve the economic and social well-being of communities.

Year 12 or equivalent (20 to 24 years)

Percentages in this table were derived from all persons aged 20–24 years excluding persons whose highest year of school completed and/or level of education was not stated. This was done to ensure consistency with the Closing the Gap - Prime Minister's Report 2013. This method is different to all the other percentage calculations in this profile which follow standard practices of including the 'not stated' responses in the total population.

Attainment includes persons who have completed year 12 or Certificate II or above (includes 'Certificate I or II nfd' but excludes people with a 'Certificate nfd' and people whose level of non-school qualification could not be determined).