

# **Moral Injury:**

**A systematic literature and resource bibliography for the  
Australian Defence Force Chaplaincy Branch**

**Lindsay B. Carey, MAppSc, PhD.**

Palliative Care Unit, School of Psychology and Public Health  
La Trobe University, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

**Timothy J. Hodgson, MIntSecStud, MTh.**

School of Historical and Philosophical Inquiry  
University of Queensland, St. Lucia, Queensland, Australia.

**Rachel Y. Soh, BHSc, DipNs.**

Palliative Care Unit, School of Psychology and Public Health  
La Trobe University, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

**Taranjeet K. Singh, BHSc.**

Palliative Care Unit, School of Psychology and Public Health  
La Trobe University, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

**Annie-Rose Armour, BHSc.**

Palliative Care Unit, School of Psychology and Public Health  
La Trobe University, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

February 2015

ISBN: 978-0-9925522-4-4

## PREFACE

---

**Title:**

1. *Moral Injury: A systematic literature and resource bibliography for the Australian Defence Force Chaplaincy Branch*

© Palliative Care Unit, La Trobe University

ISBN: 978-0-9925522-4-4

DOI: 10.13140/2.1.4747.0889

Update: 28 FEB 2015

Referencing System: APA 6<sup>th</sup> Edition

**POC Details:****Authorised Researcher:**

Dr. Lindsay B. Carey, MAppSc, PhD.  
Deputy Course Director, BHSc,  
Research Fellow, Palliative Care Unit,  
School of Psychology and Public Health  
La Trobe University  
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia, 3000  
Email 1: [lindsay.carey@latrobe.edu.au](mailto:lindsay.carey@latrobe.edu.au)  
Email 2: [lindsay.carey@defence.gov.au](mailto:lindsay.carey@defence.gov.au)

**Acknowledgements:**

Appreciation is acknowledged to CHAP Mark Willis (DCHAP-AC), CHAP Barrie Yesberg (SCHA, RAN, Rtd), CHAP Ron Rosinsky and Jenny Corbin (Senior Librarian, Borchardt Library), La Trobe University, Bundoora, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

**Sponsor:**

1. PCU – La Trobe University
2. COM CHAP – ADF JHC

**Key Word Focus:** Moral Injury, Soul Injury, Soul Repair, Moral Repair, Chaplaincy, Religious, Pastoral & Spiritual\* Care

**Search Commenced:** 02 FEB 2015

**Search Completed:** 27 FEB 2015

**Total Search Allocation:** 700 HRS

**Publication Reference:** TBA

**Authorising Sponsor/s:**

1. Dr. Bruce Rumbold, MSc, PhD.  
Palliative Care Unit,  
La Trobe University,  
215 Franklin Street,  
Melbourne, Australia 3000.
2. CHAP Collin Acton, SCHA, RAN  
Command Chaplain – ADF Joint Health Command  
Campbell Park Offices  
CP3-7-033  
Northcott Drive, Campbell Park  
Australian Capital Territory  
Email: [Collin.Acton@defence.gov.au](mailto:Collin.Acton@defence.gov.au)

## Moral Injury: A systematic literature and resource bibliography for the Australian Defence Force Chaplaincy Branch

- Alvarado, M. M. (2014, January). The beginning of the end of war. Washington. *Sojourner*. Retrieved from <http://sojo.net/magazine/2014/01/beginning-end-war>
- Amat'ullah, N.-R. P. J. (2010, June 11). *Nurah-Rosalie P. Jeter Amat'ullah | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soldiers of Conscience* [Video file] Retrieved from [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_w4XrSITCh8](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_w4XrSITCh8)
- Anderson, B. (2011). *No worse enemy: The inside story of the haoti struggle for Afghanistan*. Oxford: Oneworld Publications.
- Anderson, H. (2013). Symposium on moral injury and spirituality - Editorial introduction. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33(1), 6-12. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs>.
- Anonymous. (2011). Spiritual: Sense of purpose gives us the will to keep going. *Citizen Airman*, 63, 18. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/893888736?accountid=893812001>.
- Anonymous. (2014, April 14). Healing moral wounds. *America*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1515709380?accountid=12001>
- Artra, i. P. (2013). *A civilian's artistic intuitive inquiry into loss with eight combat veterans: Thematic analysis of meaning reconstruction for grief and moral injury*. (Doctoral dissertation, Institute of Transpersonal Psychology, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/1357147896/5DE0CEDF186741B1PQ/10?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Artra, i. P. (2014). Transparent assessment: Discovering authentic meanings made by combat veterans. *Journal of Constructivist Psychology*, 27(3), 211-235. doi: 10.1037/10397-003
- Baalbaki, Z. S. (2009). *Perpetration in combat, trauma, and the social psychology of killing: An integrative review of clinical and social psychology literature with implications for treatment*. (Doctoral dissertation, The Wright Institute, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/305016929?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global

database.

- Badulesu, D. (2012). Book review bauman, "Collateral Damage". Book Review. *Europolis, Journal Of Political Science And Theory*, 6(1), 99-102. Retrieved from [www.ceeol.com](http://www.ceeol.com).
- Balfour, M., & Stewart, D. (2015). Perspectives and contexts of arts, social health and the military. *Arts & Health*, 7(1), 1-9. doi: 10.1080/17533015.2014.999247
- Barnard, L. (2013). *Exploring shame and guilt When it matters most: How our reactions to personally relevant transgressions relate to well-being or distress*. (Doctoral dissertation, Duke University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1461804461?accountid=12001>
- Bates, M. J., Fallesen, J. J., Huey, W. S., Packard Jr, G. A., Ryan, D. M., Burke, C. S., . . . Yosick, T. M. (2013). Total force fitness in units part 1: Military demand-resource model. *Military Medicine*, 178(11), 1164-1182. Retrieved from <http://publications.amsus.org/>.
- Bauman, Z. (2013). *Collateral damage: Social inequalities in a global age* (1 ed.). Hoboken: Wiley.
- BBC (Producer). (2014, July 8). Onward, Christian soldiers, London [Audio podcast]. [Audio podcast] Retrieved from <http://www.bbc.co.uk/guides/zts3b9q>
- BBC (Producer). (2014, July 8). Serving on the front line, London [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.bbc.co.uk/guides/zts3b9q#zxvrqdm>
- BBC (Producer). (2014, July 8). A test of faith, London [Audio podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.bbc.co.uk/guides/zts3b9q#zs4dwmn>
- BDS. (2015). Latest media stories about moral injury and soul repair. Texas: Brite Divinity School. from <http://www.brite.edu/academics/programs/soul-repair/resources/>
- Beard, M. (2013, February). *Virtuous soldiers: A role for the Liberal Arts?* Paper presented at the War, Peace and the Liberal Arts Conference, University of Notre Dame, Sydney, Australia. Abstract retrieved from [http://www.westmont.edu/institute/conversations/2013\\_program/documents/Beard.pdf](http://www.westmont.edu/institute/conversations/2013_program/documents/Beard.pdf)
- Bebinger, M. (Producer). (2013). Defining the deep pain PTSD doesn't capture. *Wars: Invisible injury*. Retrieved from [www.wbur.org/2013/06/24/moral-injury-tyler-boudreau](http://www.wbur.org/2013/06/24/moral-injury-tyler-boudreau)
- Bebinger, M. (2013). Moral injury: Gaining traction but still controversial *Wars: Invisible injury*. Boston: 90.9wbur radio.
- Bebinger, M., Freemark, S., & Guntzel, J. S. (2013). 'Moral injury': When soldiers betray their sense of right and wrong. Boston: 90.9wbur.

- Beder, J., & Yan, G. W. (2013). VHA chaplains: Challenges, roles, rewards, and frustrations of the Work. *Journal of Health Care Chaplaincy*, 19(2), 54-65. doi: 10.1080/08854726.2013.779539
- Benderman, K. (2007). *Letters from Fort Lewis Brig: A matter of conscience*. Guilford, CT: Lyons Press.
- Bennett, R. L. (2014). *A postventional combat chaplain care model*. (Doctoral dissertation, Regent University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1529673331?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Beynon, S. (2014, April 1). Opinion | soldier's false guilt can often lead to moral injury. Carlsbad. *University Wire*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1511535551?accountid=12001>
- Bica, C. (2010, June 11). Camillo "Mac" Bica (Part 1) | Truth commission on conscience in war. *The Riverside Church, New York City - Soldiers of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=3lZETHJ6dH0>
- Bica, C. (2010, June 11). Camillo "Mac" Bica (Part 2) | Truth commission on conscience in war. *The Riverside Church, New York City - Soldiers of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YUZ0sr1zfIM>
- Bickell, C. (2014). Christianity and the profession of arms. *Australian Army Chaplaincy Journal*, 6-21. Retrieved from <http://www.army.gov.au/Who-we-are/Corps/The-Royal-Australian-Army-Chaplains-Department/Australian-Army-Chaplaincy-Journal>.
- Black, L. (2013, November 11). Moral injury takes a toll on returning military vets: Religious leaders called on when personal values conflict with actions in war zone. Chicago. *Chicago Tribune*. Retrieved from [http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2013-11-11/news/ct-met-veterans-moral-injury-20131111\\_1\\_veterans-service-religious-leaders-clergy](http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2013-11-11/news/ct-met-veterans-moral-injury-20131111_1_veterans-service-religious-leaders-clergy)
- Bliss, S. (2012). Veterans explore "moral injury". *Dissident Voice and respective authors*. Retrieved from <http://dissidentvoice.org/2012/12/veterans-explore-moral-injury/>
- Blumenthal, D. R. (2012). Soul repair: Recovering from moral injury after war. Book review. *Reviews in Religion & Theology*, 22(1), 13-16. doi: 10.1111/rirt.12436
- Bobek, R. S. (2011). *Betrayal Trauma in the Military: A Phenomenological Study Exploring Betrayal with Veterans Returning from Iraq and Afghanistan*. (Doctoral dissertation, Massachusetts School of Professional Psychology, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1024138486?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.

- Boudreau, T. (2010). The morally injured. *The Massachusetts Review*, 52(3-4), 746-754. Retrieved from <http://www.massreview.org/>.
- Boudreau, T. (2010, June 11). *Tyler Boudreau | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F5uaMwZVhwQ>
- Breitbarth, A. (2013). Bringing solider 'back into the light'. from [http://www.army.mil/article/113233/Bringing\\_Soldiers\\_\\_Back\\_Into\\_the\\_Light\\_](http://www.army.mil/article/113233/Bringing_Soldiers__Back_Into_the_Light_)
- Brissenden, M. (2013, August 30). Australian special forces troops under investigation for cutting off hands of dead Afghan insurgent. Australia. *ABC News* Retrieved from [www.abc.net.au/news/2013-08-30/claims-sas-troops-cut-hands-off-afghan-insurgent/4924694](http://www.abc.net.au/news/2013-08-30/claims-sas-troops-cut-hands-off-afghan-insurgent/4924694)
- Brock, R. N. (2011, October 26). How do we repair the souls of those returning from Iraq? [Blog post]. Retrieved from [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/rita-nakashima-brock-ph-d/the-war-is-coming-home-so\\_b\\_1027499.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/rita-nakashima-brock-ph-d/the-war-is-coming-home-so_b_1027499.html)
- Brock, R. N. (2014). Soul repair from moral injury after war [video file]. from <http://vimeo.com/89751497>
- Brock, R. N. (2014). Understanding moral injury [Video file]. from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B91Ce4AzyAM>
- Brock, R. N., & Lettini, G. (2010). The moral injuries of war. from <http://www.faithstreet.com/onfaith/2010/11/17/the-moral-injuries-of-war/3955>
- Brock, R. N., & Lettini, G. (2012). *Soul repair: Recovering from moral injury after war*. Boston, Massachusetts: Beacon Press.
- Brock, R. N., Lettini, G., Bica, C., Keizer, H., Lightsey, P., & Mejia, C. (2012). *Soul repair: Recovery from moral injury after war A Study Guide for Congregations*. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Brooke, R. (2010). War, trauma, and bringing them all home. *Psychology in Society*(40), 103-107. Retrieved from <http://www.scielo.org/php/index.php>.
- Brown, M. (2005). Australian soldiers shoot Iraqi woman and her child while on patrol in Baghdad. *ABC Online*. from <http://www.abc.net.au/am/content/2005/s1312339.htm>
- Brown, N. J. (2014). A critical examination of the US army's comprehensive soldier fitness program. From <https://winnower-production.s3.amazonaws.com/papers/49/v7/pdf/a-critical-examination-of-the-u-s-army-s-comprehensive-soldier-fitness-program.pdf>
- Browne, M. Q. (2013). Developing shame resilience through pastoral supervision. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33(1), 62-65. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs>.

- Browne, P. E. (2009). *Forgiveness therapy: A qualitative study of the forgiveness experience of people who have undergone forgiveness as a counseling intervention*. (Doctoral dissertation, Capella University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/305160223?accountid=12001>
- Bryan, A. O., Byan, C. J., Morrow, C. E., Etienne, N., & Ray-Sannerud, B. (2014). Moral injury, suicidal ideation, and suicide attempts in a military sample. *Traumatology/ American Psychological Association*, 1-7. doi: 1085-9373/14/\$12.00
- Buenchner, B. (2014). *Contextual mentoring of student veterans: A communication perspective*. (Doctoral dissertation, Fielding Graduate University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/1524722651/fulltextPDF/99444158E1024084PQ/2?accountid=12001#>
- Burgess, E. B. (2002). Odysseus in America. Book review. *Library Journal*, October, 1, 114. Retrieved from <http://lj.libraryjournal.com/>.
- Burin, M., & MaKenzie, B. (2013). Soldier honoured at casino funeral. from <http://www.abc.net.au/local/stories/2013/06/14/3781821.htm>
- Carey, L.B. & Del Medico, L. (2013). Chaplaincy and mental health care in Aotearoa New Zealand, *Journal of Religion and Health*, 52(1), 46-65.
- Carey, L.B., Willis, M., Krikheli, L., O'Brien, A. (2014). Religion, health and confidentiality: An exploratory review of the role of chaplains, *Journal of Religion and Health*, New York: Springer Online First, DOI:10.1007/s10943-014-9931-2
- Casteel, J. (2008). *Letters from Abu Ghraib* (1st ed.). Itchier, New York: Essay Press
- Casteel, J. (2010, June 11). *Joshua Casteel | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IAnLjgm6\\_LE&list=UUkdJTN04btt\\_XN1kbFs1\\_KQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IAnLjgm6_LE&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
- Chang, B.-H., Stein, N. R., & Skarf, L. M. (2014). Spiritual distress of military veterans at the end of life. *Palliative & Supportive Care*, 1-5. doi: 10.1017/S1478951514000273
- Chang, B.-H., Stein, N. R., Trevino, K., Stewart, M., Hendricks, A., & Skarf, L. M. (2012). End-of-life spiritual care at a VA medical center: Chaplains' perspectives. *Palliative & Supportive Care*, 10(4), 273-278. doi: 10.1017/S1478951511001003
- Chaplain, A. M. (2013). Costly empathy. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33(1), 32-36. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs>.

- Christen, M., Villano, M., Narváz, D., Serrano, J., & Crowell, C. (2014, June). *Measuring the moral impact of operating "drones" on pilots in combat, disaster management and surveillance*. Paper presented at the Twenty Second European Conference on Information Systems, Tel Aviv. Abstract retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.5167/uzh-108498>
- Christian Church (2011). Moral injury and spiritual care in a time of war. Christian Church (Disciples of Christ). United States and Canada. from <http://disciples.org/Portals/0/PDF/ga/2011/Business/GA1119-MoralInjuryAndSpiritualCareInATimeOfWar.pdf>
- Coleman, R. (2014, Demeber 4). *Bringing our veterans all the way home - Brite Soul Repair Center. Texas - Brite Divinity School*. [Video file]. Retrieved from [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZhNS\\_STcbf0](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ZhNS_STcbf0)
- Collinge, W. M. P. H., Kahn, J. P. L. M. T., & Soltysik, R. M. S. (2012). Promoting reintegration of national guard veterans and their partners using a self-directed program of integrative therapies: A pilot study. *Military Medicine*, 177(12), 1477-1485. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1268709971?accountid=1268712001>.
- Congdon, M. (2014). *Moral Articulation On the Formation of New Moral Universals*. (Doctoral Dissertation, The New School University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1560886845?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Conway, A. H. (2013). *Signs and symptoms of moral injury in female veterans a qualitative examindation of the nvvrs*. (Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://gradworks.umi.com/35/99/3599481.html>
- Cooper, H. (2012, April 12). Traumatized diggers fighting new war at home. Australia. *ABC News*. Retrieved from <http://www.abc.net.au/news/2012-04-11/aussie-soldiers-struggling-with-combat-stress/3944270>
- Cornish, M. A., & Wade, N. G. (2015). A therapeutic model of self-forgiveness with intervention strategies for counselors *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 93(1), 96-104. doi: 10.1002/j.1556-6676.2015.00185.x
- Cullins, D. R. (2013). *Invisible bleeding: The command team's role in the identification, understanding, and treatment of traumatic brain injury and post-traumatic stress disorder*. Retrieved from <http://oai.dtic.mil/oai/oai?verb=getRecord&metadataPrefix=html&identifier=ADA601712>.
- Culp, C. A. (2012). *The Pedagogy of Moral Reasoning of U.S. Marine Corps Lieutenants while at The Basic School*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Idaho, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from



<http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1027773842?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.

- Currier, J., Holland, J., & Malott, J. (2014). Moral injury, meaning making, and mental health in returning veterans. *Journal of Clinical Psychology, 0*, 1-12. doi: 10.1002/jclp.22134
- Currier, J. M., Drescher, K. D., & Harris, J. I. (2014). Spiritual functioning among veterans seeking residential treatment for PTSD: A matched control group study. *Spirituality in Clinical Practice, 1*(1), 3-15. doi: 10.1037/scp0000004
- Currier, J. M., Holland, J. M., Drescher, K., & Foy, D. (2013). Initial psychometric evaluation of the moral injury questionnaire: Military version. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy, 22*(1), 54-63. doi: 10.1002/cpp.1866
- Currier, J. M., Holland, J. M., & Drescher, K. D. (2014). Residential treatment for combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder: Identifying trajectories of change and predictors of treatment response. *PloS one, 9*(7), 1-9. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0101741
- Denton-Borhaug, K. (2012). Beyond Iraq and Afghanistan: Religion and politics in United States war-culture. *Dialog, 51*(2), 125-134. doi: 10.1111/j.1540-6385.2012.00669.x
- Devenish-Meares, P. (2015). Call to Compassionate Self-Care: Introducing Self-Compassion Into the Workplace Treatment Process. *Journal of Spirituality in Mental Health, 17*(1), 75-87. doi: 10.1080/19349637.2015.985579
- Diliberto, J. (2010, June 11). *Jacob Diliberto: Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soldiers of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YXOGIIDFtu0>; <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TosIgr-u9UQ>
- DOD. (2015). Defence Publications: Inquiry Reports. Australia -Department of Defence. from <http://www.defence.gov.au/publications/coi/>
- Dokoupil, T. (2012, December 3). A new theory of PTSD and veterans: Moral injury. New York. *NewsWeek LLC*. Retrieved from <http://www.newsweek.com/new-theory-ptsd-and-veterans-moral-injury-63539>
- Dombo, E. A., Gray, C., & Early, B. P. (2013). The trauma of moral injury: Beyond the battlefield. *Journal of Religion & Spirituality in Social Work: Social Thought, 32*(3), 197-210. doi: 10.1080/15426432.2013.801732
- Drescher, K. D., & Foy, D. W. (2008). When they come home: Posttraumatic stress, moral injury and spiritual consequences for veterans. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry, 28*(1), 85-102. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs>.
- Drescher, K. D., Foy, D. W., Kelly, C., Leshner, A., Schutz, K., & Litz, B. (2011). An

- exploration of the viability and usefulness of the construct of moral injury in war veterans. *Traumatology*, 17(1), 8-13. doi: 10.1177/1534765610395615
- Drescher, K. D., Nieuwsma, J. A., & Swales, P. J. (2013). Morality and moral injury: Insights from theology and health science. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33(1), 50-61. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs/index>.
- Dundas, S. (2010, September 29, Feb 11 2015). Suicide isn't painless: The epidemic of suicide in the military [Blog post]. Retrieved from <http://padresteve.com/2010/09/>
- Dunster, L. (2014, December 4). *Bringing our veterans all the way home - Brite Soul Repair Center. Texas - Brite Divinity School*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jHvg9BFeshk>
- Edwards, M. (2012, September 3). 'Civilian' Afghan men killed in manhunt. Australia. *ABC News*. Retrieved from <http://www.abc.net.au/am/content/2012/s3581333.htm>
- Edwards, M. (2013, March 3). Diggers accused of killing two Afghan children. Australia. *ABC News*. Retrieved from <http://www.abc.net.au/news/2013-03-03/diggers-accused-of-killing-two-afghan-children/4549856>
- Eidelson, R., Pilisuk, M., & Soldz, S. (2011). The dark side of comprehensive soldier fitness [Editorial]. *American Psychologist*, 66(7), 634-644. doi: 10.1037/a0025272
- Eigen, J. (2014). *Insanity, Moral Cultural sociology of mental illness : An a-z guide* (Vol. 1, pp. 552-554). California: SAGE
- Elliott, M. (2014). Predicting problems on campus: An analysis of college student veterans *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, 00(00), 1-22. doi: 10.1111/asap.12066
- Emerick, B. M. (2011). *Apology as an indispensable practice of moral repair*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Colorado at Boulder, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/887905273?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Enright, R. D., Gassin, E. A., & Wu, C. R. (1992). Forgiveness: a developmental view. *Journal of Moral Education*, 21(2), 99-114. doi: 10.1080/0305724920210202
- Erbach, L. C. J. G. (2013). *Spiritual dormancy: The strategic effect of the depravation of god*. (Master of Strategic Studies Degree, Doctoral Dissertation, United States Army War College, Pennsylvania). Retrieved from <http://www.cgscfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/Erbach-SpiritualDormancy.pdf>
- Farnsworth, J. (2014). Dialogical tensions in heroic military and military-related moral injury. *International Journal for Dialogical Science*, 8(1), 13-37. Retrieved from

<http://www.researchgate.net/publication/>.

- Farnsworth, J., Drescher, K. D., Nieuwsma, J., Walser, R., & Joseph, C. (2014). The role of moral emotions in military trauma: Implications for the study and treatment of moral injury. *Review of General Psychology, 18*(4), 249-262. doi: 10.1037/gpr0000018
- Farrar, S. M. (2013). *Maternity, masculinity, and the civil war in American Poetry 1850-1914*. (Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Buffalo). Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/1413324956/990988C5D771439CPQ/1?accountid=12001>
- Farrell, A. (2004). A purple heart and a dime... Book Review. *Journal of Humanities and the Classics, 12*(1), 129-138. Retrieved from <http://www.jstor.org/>.
- Ferrajão, P. C., & Oliveira, R. A. (2014). Self-awareness of mental states, self-integration of personal schemas, perceived social support, posttraumatic and depression levels, and moral injury: A mixed-method study among Portuguese war veterans. *Traumatology, 20*(4), 277-285. doi: 10.1037/trm0000016
- Fiester, A. (2014). When it hurts to ask: Avoiding moral injury in requests to Forgo treatment. *American Journal of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation, 93*(3). doi: 10.1097/PHM.0b013e3182a51e0a
- Fontana, A., & Rosenheck, R. (2004). Trauma, change in strength of religious faith, and mental health service use among veterans treated for PTSD. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 192*(9), 579-584. doi: 10.1097/01.nmd.0000138224.17375.55
- Fontana, A., & Rosenheck, R. (2005). The role of loss of meaning in the pursuit of treatment for posttraumatic stress disorder. *Journal of traumatic stress, 18*(2), 133-136. doi: 10.1002/jts.20014
- Force, A. D. (2014). Moral injury questionnaire.
- Freeman, B. (2013). *Walking wounded*. Sydney, NSW: Macmillan.
- Fritts, P. D. (2013). *Adaptive disclosure: Critique of a descriptive intervention modified for the normative problem of moral injury in combat veterans* (Research Paper, Yale Divinity School, New Haven, Connecticut). Retrieved from <http://www.cgscfoundation.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/Fritts-AdaptiveDisclosure.pdf>
- Fromm, P., Pryer, D., & Cutright, K. (2013). The myths we soldiers tell ourselves: (and the harm these myths do). *Military Review, 93*(5), 57-68. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1448781953?accountid=1448712001>.
- Fuson, J. E. (2013). *A pastoral counseling model for leading post-combat Christian soldiers experiencing spiritual injury to spiritual health through examining the biblical*

- concepts of evil, pain, abandonment, and forgiveness.* (Doctoral dissertation, Biola University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1346226162?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Gee, J. S. (2014). *Retributive hatred as a reactive moral attitude.* (Doctoral dissertation, University of Washington, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1652865758?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- George, J. D. (2013, April). *The human Cost of war: IVAW testimony ~ Jacob David George. First Unitarian Church - Philadelphia.* [Video file]. Retrieved from <http://vimeo.com/66857895>
- Gheaus, A. (2008). Review of "moral repair. Reconstructing moral relations after wrongdoing". Book Review. *Essays in Philosophy*, 9(2), 10. Retrieved from <http://commons.pacificu.edu/>.
- Gibbons, S. W., Shafer, M., Hickling, E. J., & Ramsey, G. (2013). How do deployed health care providers experience moral injury? *Narrative Inquiry in Bioethics*, 3(3), 247-259. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1473653160?accountid=1473612001>.
- Gibson, B. (2014, December 4). *PTSD: Not all wounds are invisible, Dr. Bill Gibson. Texas - Brite Divinity School.* [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wI9EwqrOuDc>
- Gilligan, C. (2014). Moral injury and the ethic of care: Reframing the conversation about differences. *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 45(1), 89-106. doi: 10.1111/josp.12050
- Gladwin, M. (2013). 'Captains of the soul': The historical context of Australian army chaplaincy, 1913–2013. *Australian Army Chaplaincy Journal*, 30-51. Retrieved from <http://www.army.gov.au/Who-we-are/Corps/The-Royal-Australian-Army-Chaplains-Department/Australian-Army-Chaplaincy-Journal>.
- Gladwin, M. (2013). Looking forward by understanding backward. *Australian Army Chaplaincy Journal*(Summer Edition), 88-109. Retrieved from <http://www.army.gov.au/Who-we-are/Corps/The-Royal-Australian-Army-Chaplains-Department/Australian-Army-Chaplaincy-Journal>.
- Glaholt, H. R. (2014). *Victorian virtue and vivisection: Quaker pacifist ethics and the species boundaries of nonviolence.* (Doctoral dissertation, Northwestern University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1558186638?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.

- Glynn, S. M. (2013). Family-centered care to promote successful community reintegration after war: It takes a nation. *Clinical child and family psychology review*, 16(4), 410-414. doi: 10.1007/s10567-013-0153-z
- Gockel, A. (2009). War and the soul. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 79(3-4), 495-500. doi: 10.1080/00377310903131488
- Gonzalez, O. I. (2011). *Development and initial validation of the deployment-related emotions questionnaire (DREQ) and exploratory examination of the relationships between military deployment, anger, shame, and psychopathology*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Irvine, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/896481317?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Goodell, J., & Hearn, J. (2011). *Shade it black: Death and after in Iraq*. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania: Casemate.
- Gourguechon, P. L. (2010). Book review: Perspectives. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 58(6), 1227-1231. doi: 10.1177/0003065110392036
- Gray, M. J., Schorr, Y., Nash, W., Lebowitz, L., Amidon, A., Lansing, A., . . . Litz, B. T. (2012). Adaptive disclosure: An open trial of a novel exposure-based intervention for service members with combat-related psychological stress injuries. *Behavior Therapy*, 43(2), 407-415. doi: 10.1016/j.beth.2011.09.001
- Grundy, C. (2012). Basic retraining: The role of congregational ritual in the care of returning veterans *Liturgy*, 27(4), 27-36. doi: 10.1080/0458063X.2012.691841
- Gubkin, R. (2014). An exploration of spirituality and the traumatizing experiences of combat. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*. doi: 10.1177/0022167814563142
- GVSU. (2014, March 19). Post-traumatic stress disorder, treatment of moral injuries central focus of 2-day conference. Grand Valley State University. Washington, D.C. *US Fed News Service, Including US State News*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1508325437?accountid=12001>
- Hale, R. A. (2013). *Professional naval chaplaincy: The ministry of the Navy chaplain in a U.S. Navy Bureau of Medicine and Surgery hospital*. (Doctoral dissertation, Liberty University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1353104601?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Hampton, J. (1988). Forgiveness, resentment and hatred *Forgiveness and mercy* (pp. 35-87). United Kingdom: The Press Syndicate Of The University Of Cambridge.
- Hanh, T. N. (2008). Guidelines for creating and facilitating mindfulness events with

veterans based on the experiences of honouring the path of the warrior:  
Mindfulness tools for veterans in the transition home from  
<http://www.honoringthepath.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/HPW-Guidelines-for-Creating-and-Facilitating-Mindfulness-Events-With-Veterans.pdf>

- Hanson, T. M. (2013). *Themes of trauma and morally injurious events among Vietnam non-combat veterans: A qualitative examination of the NVVRS*. (Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/1030961896/5DE0CEDF186741B1PQ/6?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Hayford, E. R. (2007). The Dessert Tale. Book Review. *Library Journal*, April, 1, 104. Retrieved from <http://lj.libraryjournal.com/>.
- Hedges, C. (2010, June 11). Chris Hedges | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soldiers of Conscience. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=KtS2xQu0Iy4>
- Hess, D. (1957). *Battle hymn: Chaplain turned fighter-pilot*. London, England: Peter Davies.
- High, J. R. (2011). *Spiritual injuries, traumatic assaults on the soul: My journey through childhood and family trauma to recovery*. Bloomington, Indiana: Xlibris.
- Holland, F. P. (2000). *Mass violence and ubutabera: Exploring the boundaries of justice and reconciliation in post-genocide Germany and Rwanda*. (Doctoral dissertation, The Claremont Graduate University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/304586688?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Howe, A., Smajdor, A., & Stöckl, A. (2012). Towards an understanding of resilience and its relevance to medical training. *Medical education*, 46(4), 349-356. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2923.2011.04188.x
- Hufford, D., Fritts, M., & Rhodes, J. (2010). Spiritual fitness. *Military Medicine*, 175, 73-87. doi: 10.7205/MILMED-D-10-00075
- Hughes, B. & Handzo, G. (2014) *Spiritual Care Handbook on PTSD/TBI: The handbook on the best practice for provision of spiritual care of persons with posttraumatic stress disorder and traumatic brain injury*. Washington: Department of Defense, United States Navy Chaplain Corps.
- Hunt, G. (2013). *Affirmative reactions In Defense of Resentment*. (Doctoral dissertation, New School University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1317656582?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.

- Hurley, E. A. (2010). Combat trauma and the moral risks of memory manipulating drugs. *Journal of Applied Philosophy*, 27(3), 221-245. doi: 10.1111/j.1468-5930.2010.00492.x
- Jelinek, P. (2013, February 22). "I'm a monster': Veterans 'alone' in their guilt. Washington. *Yahoo News*. Retrieved from <http://news.yahoo.com/im-monster-veterans-alone-guilt-081744648.html>
- Jelinek, P. (2013, February 23). War zone killing vets feel alone in their guilt. Charleston, W.V. *The Charleston Gazette*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/docview/1312322907?accountid=12001>
- Jensen, P. R., & Simpson, D. (2014). A qualitative analysis of the experience and impact of killing in hand-to-hand combat *Journal of traumatic stress*, 27(4), 468-473. doi: 10.1002/jts.21938
- Jinkerson, J. (2014, October). Contest winner: Moral injury as a new normal in the modern wars. Washington. *The Military Psychologist*. Retrieved from <http://www.apadivisions.org/division-19/publications/newsletters/military/2014/10/moral-injury.aspx>
- Johnson, R. J. (2010). *Developing moral resilience amidst moral complexity*. Paper presented at the Fort Leavenworth Ethics Symposium, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas. <http://www.dtic.mil/dtic/tr/fulltext/u2/a550437.pdf#page=296>
- Kachel, A. T. (2001). The Unfinished War: Vietnam and American conscience. Book review. *Journal for the scientific study of religion*, 196-197.
- Kaulingfreks, R. (2012). Zygmunt BAUMAN 2011 Collateral damage: social inequalities in a global age. Book Review. *M@n@gment*, 15(2), 234-238. Retrieved from <http://www.management-aims.com/>.
- Keenan, M. J., Lumley, V. A., & Schneider, R. B. (2014). A group therapy approach to treating combat posttraumatic stress disorder: interpersonal reconnection through letter writing. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*. doi: 10.1037/a0036025
- Keizer, H. (2010, June 11). *Herman Keizer (Part 1) | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mCAHWCwmDyM>
- Keizer, H. (2010, June 11). *Herman Keizer (Part 2) | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yjH9UsBma1Q>
- Kelderman, D. (2012). Soul repair, moral injury and a "third conversation". from <http://worship.calvin.edu/resources/resource-library/soul-repair-moral-injury-and-a-third-conversation/>

- Kelderman, D. (2013). The worshiping community and healing from moral injury. from <http://worship.calvin.edu/resources/resource-library/the-worshipping-community-and-healing-from-moral-injury%20>
- Kelle, B. E. (2014). *Postwar rituals of return and reintegration*. Atlanta, Georgia: Society of Biblical Literature.
- Kempton, J. P. (2008). *Extenuata gerens veteris vestigia poenae: (Bearing the faded scars of the ancient penalty). The moral development-trauma link among combat veterans*. (Doctoral dissertation, Pacifica Graduate Institute, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/304813687?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Kerr, A., & Kerr, K. (2014). Operation green heart. In S. May (Ed.). Australian Academic Press Group Pty Ltd: Stephen May
- Kitchiner, N. J., Roberts, N. P. W., David, & Bisson, J. I. (2012). Systematic review and meta-analyses of psychosocial interventions for veterans of the military. *European Journal of Psychotraumatology*. doi: 10.3402/ejpt.v3i0.19267
- Knowles, C. (2013). Notes toward a neuropsychology of moral injury. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33(1), 76-78. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs/index>.
- Koehler, R. (2014, October 16). Our souls turned into weapons [Blog post]. Retrieved from [http://www.huffingtonpost.com/robert-koehler/our-souls-turned-into-wea\\_b\\_6000250.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/robert-koehler/our-souls-turned-into-wea_b_6000250.html)
- Komarovskaya, I., Maguen, S., McCaslin, S. E., Metzler, T. J., Madan, A., Brown, A. D., . . . Marmar, C. R. (2011). The impact of killing and injuring others on mental health symptoms among police officers. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 45(10), 1332-1336. doi: 10.1016/j.jpsychires.2011.05.004
- Kopacz, M. S. (2014). Moral injury – A war trauma affecting current and former military personnel. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 60(7), 722-723. doi: 10.1177/0020764014547063
- Kopacz, M. S., Hoffmire, C. A., Morley, S. W., & Vance, C. G. (2014). Using a spiritual distress scale to assess suicide risk in veterans: An exploratory study. *Pastoral Psychology*, 1-10. doi: 10.1007/s11089-014-0633-1
- Kopacz, M. S., McCarten, J. M., & Pollitt, M. J. (2014). VHA chaplaincy contact with veterans at increased risk of suicide. *South Med Journal*, 107(10), 661-664. doi: 10.14423/smj.00000000000000182
- Kopacz, M. S., O'Reilly, L. M., Van Inwagen, C. C., Bleck-Doran, T. L., Smith, W. D., & Cornell, N. (2014). Understanding the role of chaplains in veteran suicide prevention efforts a discussion paper. *Sage Open*, 4(4), 1-10. doi:



10.1177/2158244014553589

- Kopacz, M. S., Silver, E., & Bossarte, R. M. (2014). A position article for applying spirituality to suicide prevention *Journal of Spirituality in Mental Health*, 16(2), 133-146. doi: 10.1080/19349637.2014.896856
- Krantz, D. (2010, June 11). *Douglas Krantz | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xv2ZO4Lole4>
- Kraus, D. S. (2013). *Morally injurious symptomatology: A qualitative examination of the NVVRS*. (Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/1346690037/5DE0CEDF186741B1PQ/9?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Kruger, L. E. (2014). Is there more to the experience of war trauma than PTSD? The development of moral injury and its impact on soldiers. *Journal of Military Government Counseling*, 2(2), 136-145. Retrieved from <http://acegonline.org/>.
- Kudo, T. (2013, January 27). A veteran's dilemma: Was I right or wrong to kill? Washington. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1281878670?accountid=12001>
- Lahav, R., & da Venza Tillmanns, M. (1995). *Essays on philosophical counseling*. United States: University Press of America.
- Lanham, S. L., & Pelletier, J. H. (2013). Spirituality in facilitating healing from war trauma. In R. M. Scurfield & K. T. Platoni (Eds.), *Healing war trauma: A handbook of creative approaches* (pp. 287-302). East Sussex, UK: Taylor and Francis.
- Ledwidge, F. (2011). *Losing small wars: British military failure in Iraq and Afghanistan*. Padstow, Cornwall: Yale University Press.
- Ledwidge, F. (2013). *Investment in blood: The true cost of Britain's Afghan War*. Padstow, Cornwall: Yale University Press.
- Lettni, G. (2013). Engaging the moral injuries of war: A call to spiritual leaders. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33(1), 38-47. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs/index>.
- Levinson, N. (2012). Moral injury and American war. Retrieved from <http://www.tomdispatch.com/blog/175563/>
- Levy, H. C., Conoscenti, L. M., Tillery, J. F., Dickstein, B. D., & Litz, B. T. (2011). Deployment stressors and outcomes among Air Force chaplains. *Journal of traumatic stress*, 24(3), 342-346. doi: 10.1002/jts.20646
- Litz, B. T., Stein, N., Delaney, E., Lebowitz, L., Nash, W. P., Silva, C., & Maguen, S.

- (2009). Moral injury and moral repair in war veterans: A preliminary model and intervention strategy. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 29(8), 695-706. doi: 10.1016/j.cpr.2009.07.003
- Macdonald, A. (2013). *Social work practice challenges in the United States air force: An existential perspective*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Kansas, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/1474905936/7F2CAE434FBE4256PQ/7?accountid=12001#> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Maclachlan, A. (2008). *The nature and limits of forgiveness*. (Doctoral dissertation, Boston University). Retrieved from <http://philpapers.org/rec/MACTNA>
- Maguen, S., & Burkman, K. (2013). Combat-related killing: Expanding evidence-based treatments for PTSD. *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 20(4), 476-479. doi: 10.1016/j.cbpra.2013.05.003
- Maguen, S., & Litz, B. (2012). Moral injury in veterans of war. *PTSD Research Quarterly*, 23(1), 1-6. Retrieved from <http://www.ptsd.va.gov/>.
- Maguen, S., Luxton, D. D., Skopp, N. A., Gahm, G. A., Reger, M. A., Metzler, T. J., & Marmar, C. R. (2011). Killing in combat, mental health symptoms, and suicidal ideation in Iraq war veterans. *Journal of anxiety disorders*, 25(4), 563-567. doi: 10.1016/j.janxdis.2011.01.003
- Maguen, S., Metzler, T. J., Bosch, J., Marmar, C. R., Knight, S. J., & Neylan, T. C. (2012). Killing in combat may be independently associated with suicidal ideation. *Depression and anxiety*, 29(11), 918-923. doi: 10.1002/da.21954
- Mahone, D. M. M. A. M. F. A. (2013). Helping vets with readjustment. *Health Progress*, 94(3), 31-37. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1415612730?accountid=1415612001>.
- Mahoney, J. P. (2000). *Autonomy and obligation: Moral discourse, reciprocal accountability, and moral injury*. (Doctoral dissertation, State University of New York at Binghamton, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/304665157/ED33E3A44DE94EA8PQ/12?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Marshall, J. (2014, December 4). *Forgiving communities*, Rev. Dr. Joretta Marshall. Texas - Brite Divinity School [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PZsVDXBISdE>
- McCaughan, P. (2013). Care and compassion for military families, veterans. from <http://episcopaldigitalnetwork.com/ens/2013/11/11/care-and-compassion-for-military-families-veterans/>
- McGuire, P. (2014). Caring for a veteran: Understanding their unique needs and your

- own. from <http://www.soulinjury.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Dignity-Family.pdf>
- McNeil, J. E. (2010, June 11). *J.E McNeil | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=MQdI1gVAwVU>
- Meagher, P. K. (2003). Injury, moral *New Catholic Encyclopedia* (2nd ed. ed., Vol. 7, pp. 465-466). Detroit: Gale.
- Meagher, R. E. (2014). *Killing from the inside out: Moral injury and just war* Eugene, Oregon Wipf and Stock Publishers.
- Mehl-Laituri, L. (2010, June 11). *Logan mehl-laituri | Truth commission on conscience in war. Soliders of Conscience - The Riverside Church, New York City*. [Video file]. Retrieved from [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_ZgbI3VmM7E&list=UUkdJTN04btt\\_XN1kbFs1\\_KQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_ZgbI3VmM7E&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
- Meichenbaum, D. (2013). *Ways to nurture compassion and bolster resilience: A constructive narrative approach*. Los Vega. [http://facesconferences.com/wp-content/uploads/handouts/vegas2013/1-WAYS\\_TO\\_NURTURE\\_COMPASSION\\_AND\\_BOLSTER\\_RESILIENCE-Meichenbaum.pdf](http://facesconferences.com/wp-content/uploads/handouts/vegas2013/1-WAYS_TO_NURTURE_COMPASSION_AND_BOLSTER_RESILIENCE-Meichenbaum.pdf)
- Meichenbaum, D. (2013, December). *The evolution of psychology*. Paper presented at the The Evolution of Psychotherapy, Anaheim, CA. Abstract retrieved from [http://www.melissainstitute.org/documents/Meichenbaum\\_THE\\_EVOLUTION\\_OF\\_PSYCHOTHERAPY.pdf](http://www.melissainstitute.org/documents/Meichenbaum_THE_EVOLUTION_OF_PSYCHOTHERAPY.pdf)
- Meichenbaum, D. (2014). *Ways to enhance compassion toward oneself and others*. Seattle. [http://facesconferences.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/SeattleHandouts2014/Meichenbaum-WAYS\\_TO\\_ENHANCE\\_COMPASSION\\_TOWARD\\_ONESELF\\_and\\_OTHERS.pdf](http://facesconferences.com/wp-content/uploads/2014/SeattleHandouts2014/Meichenbaum-WAYS_TO_ENHANCE_COMPASSION_TOWARD_ONESELF_and_OTHERS.pdf)
- Meineck, P., & Konstan, D. (2014). *Combat trauma and the ancient greeks*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Mejia, C. (2008). *Road from ar Ramadi: The private rebellion of staff sergeant Camilo Mejia an Iraq war memoir*. Chiciago, Illinois: Haymarket Books.
- Mejia, C. (2010, June 11). *Camilo Mejía (Part 1) | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience -* [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T5eyE365lmU;>
- Mejia, C. (2010, June 11). *Camilo Mejía (Part 2) | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xO87wXpc394>
- Mejia, C. E. (2011). *Healing moral injury*. New York. *Fellowship*. Retrieved from

- <http://forusa.org/fellowship/2011/winter/healing-moral-injury/11606>
- Mendenhall, M. (2009). Chaplains in mental health: Healing the spiritual wounds of war. *Annals of the American Psychotherapy Association*, 12(1), Retrieved from <http://www.annalsofpsychotherapy.com/>.
- Montalvan, L. C. (2011). *Until Tuesday: A wounded warrior and the golden retriever who saved him*. New York: Hachette UK.
- Mulrine, A. (2014, June 9). Bowe Bergdahl and 'moral injury': What if 'right and wrong' crumbles? Boston, Mass. *The Christian Science Monitor*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1534186205?accountid=12001>
- Nash, W., & Litz, B. (2013). Moral injury: A mechanism for war-related psychological trauma in military family members. *Clinical child and family psychology review*, 16, 365-375. doi: 10.1007/s10567-013-0146-y
- Nash, W. P. (2011). US Marine corps and Navy combat and operational stress conitinnm model a tool for leaders. In M. K. Lenhart (Ed.), *Combat and operational behavioral health* (pp. 107-119). United States of America: The Office of The Surgeon General Department of the Army.
- Nash, W. P., Marino Carper, T. L., Milis, M. A., Au, T., Goldsmith, A., & Litz, B. T. (2013). Psychometric Evaluation of the Moral Injury Events Scale. *Military Medicine*, 178, 646-652. doi: 10.7205/MILMED-D-13-00017
- Nash, W. P., Vasterling, J., Ewing-Cobbs, L., Horn, S., Gaskin, T., Golden, J., . . . Baker, D. G. (2010). Consensus recommendations for common data elements for operational stress research and surveillance: Report of a federal interagency working group. *Archives of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation*, 91(11), 1673-1683. doi: 10.1016/j.apmr.2010.06.035
- Nasseri, A. (2013). *Moral Trauma: An Analysis of Akrasia and Mental Health*. (Doctoral dissertation, The Chicago School of Professional Psychology, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1440113728?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- NationalPublicRadio (Producer). (2012, November 21). *Moral injury: The psychological wounds of war*. [Audio Podcast] Retrieved from <http://www.npr.org/2012/11/21/165663154/moral-injury-the-psychological-wounds-of-war>
- NationalPublicRadio (Producer). (2014, November 11, 2014 Nov 11). *Moral injury is the 'signature wound' of today's veterans* [Audio Podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.npr.org/2014/11/11/363288341/moral-injury-is-the-signature-wound-of-today-s-veterans>

- NewsRx. (2015, January 31). Post-traumatic stress disorders: Findings on post-traumatic stress disorders detailed by investigators at university of southern alabama (the role of moral emotions in military trauma: Implications for the study and treatment of moral injury). Atlanta. *NewsRx* Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/docview/1647389016?accountid=12001>
- Nguyen, B. (2014). *Calamity cosmologies: Buddhist ethics and the creation of a moral community*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison). Retrieved from <http://gradworks.umi.com/36/10/3610346.html>
- Nieuwsma, J. A., Jackson, G. L., DeKraai, M. B., Bulling, D. J., Cantrell, W. C., Rhodes, J. E., . . . Meador, K. G. (2014). Collaborating across the departments of veterans affairs and defense to integrate mental health and chaplaincy services. *Journal of general internal medicine*. doi: 10.1007/s11606-014-3032-5
- Nieuwsma, J. A., Meador, K. G., Rhodes, J. E., Cantrell, W. C., Jackson, G. L., Lane, B. M., . . . Bates, M. J. (2013). *The intersection of chaplaincy and mental health care in VA and DoD: Expanded report on strategic action #23*. Retrieved from [http://www.mirecc.va.gov/mentalhealthandchaplaincy/Docs\\_and\\_Images/Expanded%20IMHS%20SA23%20Mental%20Health%20and%20Chaplaincy%20Report.pdf](http://www.mirecc.va.gov/mentalhealthandchaplaincy/Docs_and_Images/Expanded%20IMHS%20SA23%20Mental%20Health%20and%20Chaplaincy%20Report.pdf).
- Nieuwsma, J. A., Rhodes, J. E., Jackson, G. L., Cantrell, W. C., Lane, M. E., Bates, M. J., . . . Meador, K. G. (2013). Chaplaincy and Mental Health in the Department of Veterans Affairs and Department of Defense. *Journal of Health Care Chaplaincy*, 19(1), 3-21. doi: 10.1080/08854726.2013.775820
- Oakes, D., & Epstein, R. (2010, September 28). Anger as commandos face manslaughter charge. Sydney. *The Sydney Morning Herald*. Retrieved from <http://www.smh.com.au/world/anger-as-commandos-face-manslaughter-charge-20100927-15u3o.html>
- Ogier-Price, A. (2015, January 29). Why it's important to let go of guilt. Christchurch, New Zealand. *The Press*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1648676454?accountid=12001>
- Øktedalen, T., Hagtvet, K. A., Hoffart, A., Langkaas, T. F., & Smucker, M. (2014). The trauma related shame inventory: measuring trauma-related shame among patients with PTSD. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 36(4), 600-615. doi: 10.1007/s10862-014-9422-5
- Olson, J. (2014, August 10). Wars badge of pain researchers at the Minneapolis VA probe whether killing in combat leaves lasting spiritual wounds. Minneapolis, Minn. *Star Tribune*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1552483840?accountid=12001>

- OP. (2015). Opus Peace. from <http://www.opuspeace.org/opus-peace>
- OP. (2015). *Opus Peace* [Brochure]. United States of America: Opus Peace. Retrieved from <http://www.soulinjury.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Opus-Peace-2015.pdf>.
- OP. (2015). Soul injury: Healing the aftermath of war and trauma. Opus Peace. from <http://www.opuspeace.org/soul-injury>
- Overy, R. (2013). *The bombing war: Europe 1939-1945*. United Kingdom: Penguin.
- Owen, S. J. (1997). *Forgiveness and a return to the good*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Virginia, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/304370033?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Placek, C. (2014, August 9). How to help veterans with 'moral' injuries. Arlington Heights, Ill. *Daily Herald*. Retrieved from <http://0-search.proquest.com.alpha2.latrobe.edu.au/docview/1552632352?accountid=12001>
- Powers, K. (2012). *The yellow birds*. New York: Hachette UK.
- Pryer, D. A. (2014). Moral injury. *Army*, 64(9), 34-36. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1561739392?accountid=1561712001>.
- PSCU. (2013, December 30). Bristol-Myers Squibb Foundation Awards Grants to Support Veterans Mental Health Needs. Professional Services Close - Up. Jacksonville. *Professional Services Close - Up*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/docview/1471332733?accountid=12001>
- PSU. (2012, May 30). Newsweek: Epidemic of military suicides. Portland State University. Washington, D.C. *US Fed News Service, Including US State News*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1017676540?accountid=12001>
- PSU. (2014). Collection of spiritually and moral injuries quotes. Portland State University.
- PubWeek. (2008, September 22). Packing inferno: The unmaking of a marine. Book Review. New York. *Publishers Weekly*. Retrieved from <http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE%7CA186128369&v=2.1&u=latrobe&it=r&p=EAIM&sw=w&asid=668f85d4f52c5ecb04faa23c5fb60a90>
- PubWeek. (2012). No Worse Enemy: The Inside Story of the Chaotic Struggle for Afghanistan. Book Review. New York. *Publishers Weekly*. Retrieved from <http://www.publishersweekly.com/978-1-85168-852-4>

- PubWeek. (2012). Reborn on the fourth of July: The challenge of faith, patriotism and conscience. Book Review. New York. *Publishers Weekly*. Retrieved from <http://www.publishersweekly.com/978-0-8308-3652-9>
- Pytka, M. T. (2013). *Policing the Binary---Patrolling the Nation: Race and Gender in Polish Integral Nationalism, from Partitions to Parliament (1883--1926)*. (Doctoral dissertation, Northwestern University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1400272081?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Qadir, M. (2014, September 22). A few good men. Pakistan. *Daily Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.dailytimes.com.pk/opinion/22-Sep-2014/a-few-good-men>
- Quinn, R. (2014). *Military Resilience Training through the Arts*. (Masters thesis, Corcoran College of Art + Design, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1539559837?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Raabe, P. B. (2002). *Issues in philosophical counseling*. Westport, Connecticut: Greenwood Publishing Group.
- Rana, A. (2014). Values and ethics: Indian army prespective. *Indian Journal of Health and Wellbeing*, 5(10), 1225-1228. Retrieved from <http://www.iahrw.com/>.
- Rawson, A. (2014). *The evaluation of wellness programs for our returning veterans*. Paper presented at the Undergraduate Research Conference on Health And Society, Providence. Abstract retrieved from <http://digitalcommons.providence.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1040&context=auchs>
- Rein, S. I. (2014, December 11). War's moral dimension. Gaithersburg. *Washington Jewish Week*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1640733503?accountid=12001>
- Reynaud, D. (2014). Captains of the Soul: A History of Australian Army Chaplains. *TEACH Journal of Christian Education*, 8(1), 63. Retrieved from <http://research.avondale.edu.au/>.
- Ricks, T. E. (2006). *Fiasco: The American Military Adventure in Iraq*. New York: Penguin Press.
- Ritov, G., & Barnett, Z. (2014). The interrelationships between moral attitudes, posttraumatic stress disorder symptoms and mixed lateral preference in Israeli reserve combat troops. *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 60(6), 606. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1557103201?accountid=1557112001>.

- Rivkin, A. (2011). *Dance or duel: Three case studies of evolutionary experimentation in military-media relations in the United States*. (Masters thesis, Georgetown University, Washington D.C). Retrieved from <https://m.repository.library.georgetown.edu/bitstream/handle/10822/553569/rivkinAmanda.pdf?sequence=1>
- Robinson, P. (2013). *Honor and betrayal: The untold story of the Navy SEALs who captured the "Butcher of Fallujah" - and the shameful ordeal they later endured*. Boston, Massachusetts: Da Capo Press.
- Rodrigues, M. E. (2006). *The ethics of interpersonal forgiveness*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Minnesota, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/305309500?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Rundio, C. T. (2013). *Utilizing technology to enhance evidence-based treatment of PTSD in Operation Iraqi Freedom and Operation Enduring Freedom combat veterans: A grant proposal*. (Master thesis, California State University, Long Beach). Retrieved from <http://gradworks.umi.com/15/23/1523164.html>
- Sanford, A. Philosophical counseling and moral injury: An inquiry into the prospects of treating war veterans diagnosed with moral injury (Work in progress). 2015, from [https://www.academia.edu/4197173/Philosophical\\_Counseling\\_and\\_Moral\\_Injury](https://www.academia.edu/4197173/Philosophical_Counseling_and_Moral_Injury)
- Sanford, A. (2013). Philosophical counseling and moral injury: An inquiry into the prospects of treating war veterans diagnosed with moral injury and PTSD. from [http://scholarworks.wmich.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1058&context=grad\\_research\\_posters](http://scholarworks.wmich.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1058&context=grad_research_posters)
- Sangha, S. (2011). *Neo-Aristotelian flourishing and tragic dilemmas*. (Doctoral dissertation, Bowling Green State University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/919040846?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Santiago, L. (2015). Moral injury killed my cousin. from <http://alternateroots.org/moral-injury-killed-my-cousin/>
- Scurfield, R. M., & Platoni, K. T. (2013). *Healing war trauma: A handbook of creative approaches*. New York: Routledge.
- Shaw, T. (2013). *The legality and morality of killing in war: Just war theory and its implications for understanding the psychological toll of combat*. (Masters thesis, University of Sydney, Australia). Retrieved from [https://www.academia.edu/4292056/Moral\\_injury\\_just\\_war\\_theory](https://www.academia.edu/4292056/Moral_injury_just_war_theory)



- Shay, J. (2002). *Odysseus in America: Combat trauma and the trials of homecoming*. In M. M. Cleland, J. (Ed.), *Odysseus in America: Combat trauma and the trials of homecoming* (pp. 208-230). USA: Scribner.
- Shay, J. (2009). The trials of homecoming: Odysseus returns from Iraq/Afghanistan. *Smith College Studies in Social Work (Haworth)*, 79(3-4), 286-298. doi: 10.1080/00377310903130332
- Shay, J. (2010 June 11). *Jonathan Shay | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soldiers of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mu-sjw1hAw8&list=UUkdJTN04btt\\_XN1kbFs1\\_KQ](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mu-sjw1hAw8&list=UUkdJTN04btt_XN1kbFs1_KQ)
- Shay, J. (2011). Casualties. *Daedalus*, 140(3), 179-188. doi: 10.1162/DAED\_a\_00107
- Shay, J. (Producer). (2012, February 12). *Combat trauma and moral injury*. [Audio Podcast] Retrieved from [http://www.ihc.ucsb.edu/downloads/AUDIO/fallout/Jonathan\\_Shay.mp3](http://www.ihc.ucsb.edu/downloads/AUDIO/fallout/Jonathan_Shay.mp3)
- Shears, R. (2008, September 3). Australian soldiers 'kept Taliban prisoners in a dog compound'. Australia. *Daily Mail Australia*. Retrieved from <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/news/article-1051861/Australian-soldiers-kept-Taliban-prisoners-dog-compound.html>
- Sherman, B. (2013, January 12). Event wants to identify ways faith community can help soldiers returning from war. Washington. *McClatchy - Tribune Business News*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1268812220?accountid=12001>
- Sherman, N. (2014). Recovering lost goodness: Shame, guilt, and self-empathy. *Psychoanalytic Psychology*, 31(2), 217-235. doi: 10.1037/a0036435
- SI. (2014). *Soul Injury* [Brochure]. United States of America: Soul Injury. Retrieved from <http://www.soulinjury.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/01/Soul-Injury-2015.pdf>.
- SI. (2015). Soul Injury: About us. Soul Injury. from <http://www.soulinjury.org/about-us/>
- Sigmon, J. P. (2011). *The Deployed Self in a Moral Order: Exploring the Moral Career of the Readjusting Iraq War Veteran*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of California, Los Angeles, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/919079809?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Silver, D. (2011, September 1). Beyond PTSD: Soldiers have injured souls. Santa Barbara, California. *Pacific-Standard*. Retrieved from <http://www.psmag.com/books-and-culture/beyond-ptsd-soldiers-have->

injured-souls-34293

- Smith, G. (2013, February 28). Treating the moral wounds of combat. Washington. *St. Louis Post Dispatch*. Retrieved from [http://www.stltoday.com/news/opinion/columns/treating-the-moral-wounds-of-combat/article\\_a8230610-59f9-50a1-8619-3755bf2f9df4.html](http://www.stltoday.com/news/opinion/columns/treating-the-moral-wounds-of-combat/article_a8230610-59f9-50a1-8619-3755bf2f9df4.html)
- Snyder, J. A. (2009). *A sociology of trauma: Violence and self-identity*. (Doctoral dissertation, University of Virginia, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/305011571?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Spelman, E. V. (2008). Moral repair: Reconstructing moral relations after wrongdoing. Book Review. *Hypatia*, 23(4), 228-233. doi: 10.1111/j.1527-2001.2008.tb01445.x
- Stallard, W. D. (2014). *A resilient warrior: Coping positively with combat stress exposure*. (Doctoral dissertation, Walden University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1545690926?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Stallinga, B. A. (2013). What spills blood wounds spirit: Chaplains, spiritual care, and operational stress injury. *Reflective Practice: Formation and Supervision in Ministry*, 33(1), 13-31. Retrieved from <http://journals.sfu.ca/rpfs/index.php/rpfs/index>.
- Steenkamp, M., Nash, W., Lebowitz, L., & Litz, B. (2013). How best to treat deployment-related guilt and shame: Commentary on Smith, Duax and Rauch (this issue). *Cognitive and Behavioural Practice*, 20(4), 471-475. doi: 10.1016/j.cbpra.2013.05.002
- Steenkamp, M. M., Litz, B. T., Gray, M. J., Lebowitz, L., Nash, W., Conoscentif, L., . . . Lanh, A. (2011). A brief exposure-based intervention for service members with PTSD *Cognitive and Behavioral Practice*, 18(1), 98-107. doi: 10.1016/j.cbpra.2009.08.006
- Stein, N. R., Mills, M. A., Arditte, K., Mendoza, C., Borah, A. M., Resick, P. A., . . . Consortium, S. S. (2012). A scheme for categorizing traumatic military events. *Behavior Modification*, 36(6), 787-807. doi: 10.1177/0145445512446945
- Stratton, B. W. (2014). *Spiritual resilience fuels the heart, soul*. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/docview/1557637351/ECF073C4E37F4F39PQ/4?accountid=12001>.
- Sullivan, M. (2013). *Sickness of the Heart: Moral Injury in Veterans of the Iraq War*. (Undergraduate Honours Theses, University of Colorado Boulder). Retrieved from [http://scholar.colorado.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1691&context=honr\\_th](http://scholar.colorado.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1691&context=honr_th)

eses&sei-  
redir=1&referrer=https%3A%2F%2Fscholar.google.com.au%2Fscholar%3Fstart%3D90%26q%3D%2522moral%2Brepair%2522%2BAND%2B%2522moral%2BInjury%2522%26hl%3Den%26as\_sdt%3D0%2C5#search=%22moral%20repair%20moral%20injury%22

- Sullivan, S., Pyne, J. M., Cheney, A. M., Hunt, J., Haynes, T. F., & Sullivan, G. (2014). The pew versus the couch: Relationship between mental health and faith communities and lessons learned from a VA/Clergy partnership project. *Journal of religion and health*, 53(4), 1267-1282. doi: 10.1007/s10943-013-9731-0
- Sweeney, P. J., Rhodes, J. E., & Boling, B. (2012). Spiritual fitness: A key component of total force fitness. *Joint Force Quarterly : JFQ*(66), 35-41. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1030090325?accountid=1030012001>.
- Swofford, A. (2012, May 28). We pretend the vets don't even exist. New York. *Newsweek*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1015347446?accountid=12001>
- Tick, E. (2013). PTSD: The sacred wound. *Journal of the catholic health association of the United States health progress*, 14-22. Retrieved from <https://www.chausa.org/>.
- Till, C. (2013). Becoming dislocated: On Bauman's subjective culture. *Thesis Eleven*, 118(1), 116-124. doi: 10.1177/0725513613501027
- Times, A. (2011). Guilt, shame and PTSD. *Army Times*, 3. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/912648157?accountid=912612001>.
- Todd, A. (2009). Reflecting ethically with british army chaplains. *The Review of Faith & International Affairs*, 7(4), 77-82. doi: 10.1080/15570274.2009.9523418
- Todd, T. K. (2014). " Good to Go!" *Marines, Combat, and the Culture of Silence*. (Doctoral dissertation, Princeton Theological Seminary, California). Retrieved from <http://calhoun.nps.edu/bitstream/handle/10945/43490/Todd%20%282014%29%20-%20CIVINS%20Thesis%20-%20Princeton.pdf?sequence=1>
- Van Steenwyk, B. L. (2014). *Exposure to abusive violence in combat and post-deployment substance use problems in Vietnam era veterans*. (Doctoral Dissertation, Fuller Theological Seminary, School of Psychology, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1628096660?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- VanVonderen, J., Ryan, D., & Ryan, J. (2008). *Soul repair: Rebuilding your spiritual life*. Nottingham, United Kingdom?: InterVarsity Press.
- Vargas, A. F. (2012). *Themes of moral injury in trauma experiences of Vietnam combat veterans: A qualitative examination of the NVVRS*. (Doctoral dissertation, Pepperdine University, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from

- <http://search.proquest.com.ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/pqdtglobal/docview/1197769281/previewPDF?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- WBUR (Producer). (2013, June 26). *A crises of compassion in the chaos of war*. [Audio Podcast] Retrieved from [www.wbur.org/2013/06/26/tom-moral-injury](http://www.wbur.org/2013/06/26/tom-moral-injury)
- WBUR (Producer). (2013, June 27). *For soldiers at war, a rewiring of their sense of right and wrong*. [Audio Podcast] Retrieved from <http://www.wbur.org/2013/06/27/moral-injury-family>
- Weinrich, C. (2013). Light in the darkness: Hope, resilience and moral injury. *Caring Connections: An Inter-Lutheran Journal for Practitioners and Teachers of Pastoral Care and Counseling*, 10(1), 1-34. Retrieved from <http://www.lutheranservices.org/>.
- Westlund, S. (2014). *Field exercises: How veterans are healing themselves through farming and outdoor activities*. Canada: New Society Publishers.
- White, A. (2013, October 1). ADF cases of suicide and PTSD increasing. Melbourne. *Herald Sun*. Retrieved from <http://www.heraldsun.com.au/news/adf-cases-of-suicide-and-ptsd-increasing/story-fni0fiyv-1226731118850>
- Williams, D. S. (2014). *The impact of familial and contextual factors on the emotional health of children, ages 0-3: A study of military families*. (Doctoral dissertation, The Catholic University of America, Ann Arbor). Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1625429021?accountid=12001> ProQuest Dissertations & Theses Global database.
- Winings, K., & Antal, C. J. (2014). Moral injury, soul repair and creating a place for grace. from <http://www.religiouseducation.net/rea2014/files/2014/07/RIG-Winings.pdf>
- WNYC (Producer). (2014, April 4). *The moral injuries vets bring home* [Audio Podcast]. Retrieved from <http://www.wnyc.org/story/moral-injuries-veterans/>
- Wolfe, W. (2015, January 27). Film, effort seeks to connect vets, civilians. Kinston, NC. *Free Press / Jones Post*. Retrieved from <http://ez.library.latrobe.edu.au/login?url=http://search.proquest.com/docview/1648645148?accountid=12001>
- Wood, D. (2014). A warrior's moral dilemma [Blog post]. Retrieved from <http://projects.huffingtonpost.com/moral-injury>
- Wood, D. (2014, March 18, 2014/03/18). The grunts: Damned if they kill, damned if they don't [Blog post]. Retrieved from <http://projects.huffingtonpost.com/moral-injury/the-grunts>
- Wood, D. (2014, March 19). The recruits: When right and wrong are hard to tell apart [Blog post]. Retrieved from <http://projects.huffingtonpost.com/moral-injury>

injury/the-recruits

- Wood, D. (2014, March 20). Healing: Can we treat moral wounds? [Blog post]. Retrieved from <http://projects.huffingtonpost.com/moral-injury/healing>
- Wood, G. (Producer). (2014, August 15). *Padres: Australia's WWI military chaplains*. Retrieved from <http://www.abc.net.au/radionational/programs/encounter/padres-australias-wwi-military-chaplains/5649194>
- Worthen, M., & Ahern, J. (2014). The causes, course, and consequences of anger problems in veterans returning to civilian life. *Journal of Loss & Trauma*, 19(4), 355-363. doi: 10.1080/15325024.2013.788945
- Worthington, A. (2008). Book review: Road from ar ramadi: The private rebellion of staff sergeant Camilo Mejía. from <http://www.andyworthington.co.uk/2008/01/29/book-review-road-from-ar-ramadi-the-private-rebellion-of-staff-sergeant-camilo-mejia/>
- Worthington, E. L., Jr., & Langberg, D. (2012). Religious considerations and self-forgiveness in treating complex trauma and moral injury in present and former soldiers. *Journal of Psychology and Theology*, 40(4), 274-288. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1319455323?accountid=1319412001>.
- Yan, G. W. P., & Beder, J. L. D. S. W. (2013). Professional quality of life and associated factors among VHA chaplains. *Military Medicine*, 178(6), 638-645. Retrieved from <http://search.proquest.com/docview/1370336458?accountid=1370312001>.
- Yandell, M. (2014, December 4). *Bringing our veterans all the way home - Brite Soul Repair Center. Texas - Brite Divinity School*. [Video file]. Retrieved from [https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ex\\_2pS6Ekkk](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Ex_2pS6Ekkk)
- Zaborowski, R. (2004). Homer in America - Odysseus in America. combat trauma and the trials of homecoming by J. Shay. Book Review. *The Classical Review*, 54(2), 555-559. doi: 10.1093/cr/54.2.555
- Zappala, C. (2010). *Celeste Zappala (Part 1) | Truth ommission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4fWtdrHLmVw>
- Zappala, C. (2010). *Celeste Zappala (Part 2) | Truth commission on conscience in war. The Riverside Church, New York City - Soliders of Conscience*. [Video file]. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IyuFGZCdD5I>

