

## Public Health Association of Australia Questions on Notice

### 1. Question one – pages 32 – 33

The work of Liang and Chikritzhs (2011) demonstrates the complexity of the issues surrounding outlet density and alcohol related harm. They found that while both on and off-site alcohol outlets influence levels of violence, the mechanisms by which this occurs appears to differ. The presence of liquor stores drives violence which occurs not only in domestic settings but also influences violence that occurs at 'on-license' premises such as hotels. The authors postulate that the reason for this is because liquor stores have the potential to strongly influence pre-loading behaviour because it is cheaper to buy alcohol beforehand and then go out to on licence premises.

*Article attached*

a) *Liang and Chikritzhs outlet density WA*

### Question 2 – page 35

*Question 2 Dr Pollard*

*Please see attachments:*

b) *Dr Pollard response to Legal definition of High Fat (.docx)*

c) *9789241500210 eng.pdf*

d) *CSIRO-TV-food-ads-children-SA-PHCs-HPB-201103*

### Question 3 – page 35

*Question 3 Dr Thow (Note not Dr Pollard) – information previously supplied directly by Dr Thow*

e) *WHO marketing to Children.pdf*

Thank you for the opportunity to respond. Please let us know if you would like any further assistance.

*Michael*

Michael Moore CEO

Public Health Association of Australia

