



PARLIAMENT OF AUSTRALIA  
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

PROCESSED 20 Aug 2025

Registry of Members' Interests

To the Registrar of Members' Interests

**Statement of Member's qualifications relating to  
sections 44 and 45 of the Constitution  
48th Parliament**

<b>FAMILY NAME</b>	Small		
<b>GIVEN NAMES</b>	Benjamin John		
<b>ELECTORAL DIVISION</b>	Forrest	<b>STATE</b>	WA

**Attestation under paragraph (5) of the resolution adopted on 4 April 2019**

The material I provided to the Australian Electoral Commission (AEC) in respect of my last nomination for election, in accordance with Part XIV of the *Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918*, is complete and accurate.

☒ **Yes**

☐ **No**

**Supplementary material**

If you have marked 'no' or wish to provide supplementary material to augment, explain or correct information provided to the AEC, please separately complete the form 'Supplementary material regarding Member's qualifications relating to sections 44 and 45 of the Constitution'.

**Signed:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** 18 August 2025

**Notes**

1. The requirement to make this statement is contained in a resolution adopted by the House of Representatives on 4 April 2019.
2. Signed statements should be emailed to [Members.Interests.Reps@aph.gov.au](mailto:Members.Interests.Reps@aph.gov.au).

# QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

Candidate's name

Ben Small

Please fill out this checklist.

Be aware that completing this checklist does not guarantee that you are eligible to be elected under section 44 of the Australian Constitution or under the *Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918*.

If you have any doubts about your eligibility, you should seek independent legal advice.

If you provide information in this checklist that you know is false or misleading, you may commit an offence against the *Criminal Code* with a maximum penalty of imprisonment for 12 months, \$12,600 or both.

You must answer every question in the checklist that has check boxes by marking one, and only one, of the boxes provided. Your nomination will be rejected if you do not mark any of the boxes, or if you mark more than one of the boxes, provided for any of these questions.

Please provide supporting documentation as appropriate. You may provide additional documents if you are unable to fit all your responses in this checklist.

Note: If you answer 'yes' in question 10 then you **must provide at least one document** in response to question 10a.

You should not include information in this checklist, or in any additional documents you provide, that is inappropriate in any way. If you do, the information may be redacted by the Electoral Commissioner and not published on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.

You may choose to redact information (for example, your own or another person's personal information) from additional documents before providing them. Redactions must be in accordance with any directions of the Electoral Commissioner.

The candidate statement and declaration that you have made elsewhere in this nomination also relate to your eligibility to be elected. In that statement and declaration:

- (a) you have declared that you are qualified under the Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth to be elected as a Senator or member of the House of Representatives; and
- (b) you have stated that you are an Australian citizen.

Questions marked with an asterisk (\*) are mandatory

1. Do you know the place of birth of each of your parents and grandparents (whether biological or adoptive)?\*

<input checked="checked" type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO

- 1a. Please provide any relevant details (for example, why you do not know the place of birth of a parent or grandparent):

Other relevant details relating to your knowledge of your parents' and grandparents' places of birth

[Please provide particulars of, or documents related to, any details provided in response to question 1a. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

Continued overleaf

# QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

2. Do you have a parent or grandparent that you know was born in another country? This may be a biological or adoptive parent or grandparent.\*

(If you do not know any of your parents' or grandparents' places of birth, please mark the 'N/A' box.)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO
<input type="checkbox"/>	N/A

- 2a. If 'yes', please provide the following details, to the extent known:

Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	<b>Father</b>	Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	<b>Maternal Grandfather</b>
Place of Birth	New Zealand	Place of Birth	Scotland
Date of Birth	/ 1955	Date of Birth	/ 1921
Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	<b>Paternal Grandfather</b>	Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	<b>Paternal Grandmother</b>
Place of Birth	New Zealand	Place of Birth	New Zealand
Date of Birth	/ / 1932	Date of Birth	/ / 1930
Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)		Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	
Place of Birth		Place of Birth	
Date of Birth	/ /	Date of Birth	/ /

- 2b. Please provide any other relevant details:

Other relevant details relating to your parents' and grandparents' places and dates of birth

Some uncertainty exists as to the dates of my paternal grandparents' births, so only the year has been entered above.

(Please provide particulars of, or documents related to, any details provided in response to questions 2a and 2b. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.)

*Continued overleaf*

# QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

3. Have you provided details in question 2a in relation to each parent and grandparent that you know was born in another country?\*
- (If you do not know any of your parents' or grandparents' places of birth, please mark the 'N/A' box.)
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| <input checked="checked" type="checkbox"/> | YES |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                   | NO  |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                   | N/A |

- 3a. If 'no', please explain why you have not provided those details:

Explanation of why you have not provided details relating to each parent and grandparent that you know was born in another country

4. Do you know which citizenships have been held by each of your parents and grandparents (whether biological or adoptive)?\*
- |  |     |
|--|-----|
| <input checked="checked" type="checkbox"/> | YES |
| <input type="checkbox"/>                   | NO  |

- 4a. Please provide any relevant details (for example, why you do not know the citizenships held at a particular time by a particular parent or grandparent):

Other relevant details relating to your knowledge of your parents' and grandparents' citizenships

[Please provide particulars of, or documents related to, any details provided in response to question 4a. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

*Continued overleaf*

# **QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST**

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

5. Do you have a parent or grandparent that you know acquired citizenship of another country by descent, naturalisation or other means? This may be a biological or adoptive parent or grandparent. \*

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO
<input type="checkbox"/>	N/A

(If you do not know any of your parents' or grandparents' citizenship, please mark the 'N/A' box.)

- 5a. If 'yes', please provide the following details, to the extent known:

Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	Father	Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	Paternal Grandfather
Country of foreign citizenship	New Zealand	Country of foreign citizenship	New Zealand
Period foreign citizenship held	Life	Period foreign citizenship held	Life

Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	Paternal Grandmother	Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	Maternal Grandfather
Country of foreign citizenship	New Zealand	Country of foreign citizenship	UK
Period foreign citizenship held	Life	Period foreign citizenship held	Birth

Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)		Relationship to you (e.g. mother or adoptive father)	
Country of foreign citizenship		Country of foreign citizenship	
Period foreign citizenship held		Period foreign citizenship held	

- 5b. Please provide any other relevant details:

Other relevant details relating to your parents' and grandparents' foreign citizenships

Father was a New Zealand Citizen and Australian Permanent Resident on the date of my birth.

[Please provide particulars of, or documents related to, any details provided in response to questions 5a and 5b. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

*Continued overleaf*

# QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

6. Have you provided details in question 5a in relation to each parent and grandparent that you know acquired citizenship of another country by descent, naturalisation or other means?\*

(If you do not know any of your parents' or grandparents' citizenship, please mark the 'N/A' box.)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO
<input type="checkbox"/>	N/A

- 6a. If 'no', please explain why you have not provided those details:

Explanation of why you have not provided details relating to each parent and grandparent that you know acquired citizenship of another country

7. Do you know which citizenships have been held by each of your current and former spouses and similar partners?\*

(If you do not have a current or former spouse or similar partner, please mark the 'N/A' box.)

<input type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	N/A

- 7a. Please provide any relevant details (for example, why you do not know the particular citizenships held at a particular time by a current or former spouse or similar partner):

Other relevant details relating to your knowledge of the citizenships of your current and former spouses and similar partners

[Please provide particulars of, or documents related to, any details provided in response to question 7a. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

*Continued overleaf*

## QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

8. Do you have a current or former spouse or similar partner who you know is or was a citizen of another country? \*

(If you do not have a current or former spouse or similar partner, or you do not know the citizenship of any of your current or former spouses or similar partners, please mark the 'N/A' box.)

<input type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	N/A

- 8a. If 'yes', please provide the following details, to the extent known:

Relationship to you  
(e.g. wife or former de facto partner)

Country of foreign citizenship

Was foreign citizenship held at the time  
of marriage (if applicable)?

Relationship to you  
(e.g. wife or former de facto partner)

Country of foreign citizenship

Was foreign citizenship held at the time  
of marriage (if applicable)?

- 8b. Please provide any other relevant details (for example, whether you acquired foreign citizenship because of a spouse's foreign citizenship):

Other relevant details relating to your current or former spouse's or similar partner's foreign citizenship

[Please provide particulars of, or documents related to, any details provided in response to questions 8a and 8b. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

*Continued overleaf*



# QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

9. Have you provided details in question 8a in relation to each current or former spouse or similar partner that you know is or was a citizen of another country?\*

(If you do not have a current or former spouse or similar partner, or you do not know the citizenship of any of your current or former spouses or similar partners, please mark the 'N/A' box.)

<input type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	N/A

- 9a. If 'no', please explain why you have not provided those details:

Explanation of why you have not provided details relating to each current or former spouse or similar partner that you know is or was a citizen of another country

10. Have you ever been a subject or citizen of any country other than Australia?\*

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	YES
<input type="checkbox"/>	NO
<input type="checkbox"/>	UNKNOWN

- 10a. If 'yes', please provide the following details, to the extent known:

Country of foreign citizenship	New Zealand
Manner in which foreign citizenship was lost (if applicable)	Renounced
Date of losing foreign citizenship (if applicable)	14 / 04 / 2022

\* [If you contend that you have renounced or lost your foreign citizenship, you **must provide at least one document** that you are satisfied supports your contention. (The document may be an official document, or if you have no official document, a statutory declaration.) This will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

- 10b. Please provide any other relevant details (for example, how you lost your foreign citizenship, or why the response to question 10 is unknown):

Other relevant details relating to the loss of your foreign citizenship

On discovery of inheriting New Zealand citizenship by descent, I renounced that citizenship in accordance with the procedures set by the Citizenship Office of the New Zealand Internal Affairs Department.

[In addition to the requirement to provide at least one document mentioned under question 10a, please provide particulars of, or documents related to, any other details provided in response to questions 10a and 10b. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

Continued overleaf



# QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

11. Are you now a subject or citizen of any country other than Australia? \*

☐ YES  
☒ NO  
☐ UNKNOWN

11a. If 'yes', please provide the following details, to the extent known:

Country of foreign  
citizenship

Date of acquiring  
foreign citizenship

/ /

Country of foreign  
citizenship

Date of acquiring  
foreign citizenship

/ /

11b. Please provide any other relevant details (for example, why you are prevented from renouncing your foreign citizenship, or why the response to question 11 is unknown):

Other relevant details relating to possible disqualification by reason of section 44(i) of the Australian Constitution

[Please provide particulars of, and documents related to, any details provided in your response to questions 11a and 11b. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

12. Are you under sentence or subject to be sentenced, for an offence for which you have been convicted, which is punishable by imprisonment for one year or longer? \*

☐ YES  
☒ NO

NOTE: A person convicted of an offence with a maximum penalty of imprisonment for one year or longer may be disqualified even if the sentence imposed on the person for the offence is less than the maximum penalty.

12a. If 'yes', please provide any relevant details:

Relevant details relating to possible disqualification by reason of section 44(ii) of the Australian Constitution

[Please provide particulars of, and documents related to, any details provided in your response to question 12a. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

*Continued overleaf*



## QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

13. Are you an undischarged bankrupt or insolvent?\*

☐ YES  
☒ NO

13a. If 'yes', please provide any relevant details:

Relevant details relating to possible disqualification by reason of section 44(iii) of the Australian Constitution

[Please provide particulars of, and documents related to, any details provided in your response to question 13a. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

14. Do you hold an office of profit under the Crown, other than an office expressly exempt from section 44(iv) of the Australian Constitution?\*

(Offices of profit under the Crown include, for example, many public sector jobs in Australia.)

☐ YES  
☒ NO  
☐ UNKNOWN

14a. Please provide any relevant details, to the extent known (for example, the relevant body in which you hold the office of profit and your role, or why the response to question 14 is unknown):

Relevant details relating to possible disqualification by reason of section 44(iv) of the Australian Constitution

[Please provide particulars of, and documents related to, any details provided in your response to question 14a. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

*Continued overleaf*



# QUALIFICATION CHECKLIST

Relating to your eligibility under Section 44 of the Australian Constitution

15. Do you have a direct or indirect financial interest in any contract or other agreement with the Commonwealth public service?\*

☐ YES  
☒ NO  
☐ UNKNOWN

Do not count an interest that is expressly excluded from section 44(v) of the Australian Constitution, such as a shareholding in a company that has 25 or more other shareholders.

NOTE: Section 44(v) may disqualify you even if you are not a party to the relevant contract or agreement. A disqualifying financial interest may arise, for example, from an agreement between the Commonwealth public service and a trustee of a family trust of which you are a beneficiary.

- 15a. Please provide any relevant details, to the extent known (for example, your direct or indirect financial interests, or why the response to question 15 is unknown):

Relevant details relating to possible disqualification by reason of section 44(v) of the Australian Constitution

[Please provide particulars of, and documents related to, any details provided in your response to question 15a. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

16. Please provide any additional details relating to your qualification under the Australian Constitution or the *Commonwealth Electoral Act 1918*:

[Please provide particulars of, and documents related to, any details provided in your response to question 16. These will be published with this checklist on the Australian Electoral Commission's website.]

**I confirm the information in the checklist provided above, and any additional information provided in support of my statements, to be true and correct, to the best of my knowledge.**

Signature of candidate

Date

02 / 04 / 25





Te Tari Taiwhenua  
Internal Affairs

CITIZENSHIP OFFICE  
Raraunga

DECLARATION OF RENUNCIATION OF NEW ZEALAND CITIZENSHIP  
PURSUANT TO SECTION 15 OF THE CITIZENSHIP ACT 1977

I, BENJAMIN JOHN SMALL  
(Applicant's Full name)

of \_\_\_\_\_  
(Place of address)

COMPANY DIRECTOR & SENATOR being a  
(Occupation)

New Zealand citizen, and being also held to be a citizen of AUSTRALIA  
(State name of country)

under its laws, do hereby renounce my New Zealand citizenship and declare that it is my desire to be  
considered and treated as a citizen of AUSTRALIA  
(State name of country)

Signed \_\_\_\_\_  
(Applicant)

Declared at North Perth, WA 6006  
Australia

this 11 APR 2022 day of \_\_\_\_\_ 20 \_\_\_\_\_ before me:

Full Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Person Authorised to Witness Declaration)

Authority/ Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Person Authorised to Witness Declaration)

Sanjiv Seini  
Senior Solicitor and Notary Public  
North Perth, Western Australia,  
Australia.  
My appointment as a Notary Public  
is not limited by time.

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_  
(Person Authorised to Witness Declaration signature)

Enrolled as of record and registered in the Department of Internal Affairs, Wellington, New Zealand, in

Register No I page 951 this 14th day of April 20 22

Office use only

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_  
for Secretary for Internal Affairs

NOTE: This declaration must be filled out in duplicate.



BENJAMIN JOHN SMALL

SIGNED BY BENJAMIN JOHN SMALL

I, Sanjiv Sethi, Senior Solicitor and Notary Public, do hereby certify and attest that this document was this day signed in my presence by the above named, after he/she/they confirmed that he had/she had/they were of full age, had full capacity and was/were freely and voluntarily signing this document and also having provided me with proof of identity. In so certifying, I do not endorse, verify or make any statement as to the accuracy, truth, legality, veracity or otherwise of the contents of this document or the purposes for which this document may be used. Neither do I accept liability for any loss, damage or injury arising out of the use of, or reliance on this document or its contents. I provide no undertaking that I have read the contents of this document. Given under my hand and official seal this day of

SANJIV SETHI  
Senior Solicitor & Notary Public  
Notary Express  
Street Address: 422 Fitzgerald Street  
North Perth, WA 6006 Australia  
Postal Address: PO Box 313  
North Perth, WA 6906 Australia  
Email: info@notaryexpress.com.au  
www.notaryexpress.com.au  
T: +61 8 6262 9701 F: +61 8 9328 6019

11 APR 2022

Sanjiv Sethi  
Senior Solicitor and Notary Public  
North Perth, Western Australia,  
Australia.  
My appointment as a Notary Public  
is not limited by time.

North Perth, WA 6006  
Australia

