

Introduction

Purpose of the report

- 1.1 This report contains the Joint Standing Committee on Treaties' review of the *Agreement between Australia and the Republic of Estonia on Social Security*.
- 1.2 The Committee's resolution of appointment empowers it to inquire into any treaty to which Australia has become signatory, on the treaty being tabled in Parliament.
- 1.3 The treaties, and matters arising from them, are evaluated to ensure that ratification is in the national interest, and that unintended or negative effects on Australians will not arise.
- 1.4 Prior to tabling, major treaty actions are subject to a *National Interest Analysis* (NIA), prepared by Government. This document considers arguments for and against the treaty, outlines the treaty obligations and any regulatory or financial implications, and reports the results of consultations undertaken with State and Territory Governments, Federal and State and Territory agencies, and with industry or non-government organisations.
- 1.5 A *Regulation Impact Statement* (RIS) may accompany the NIA. The RIS provides an account of the regulatory impact of the treaty action where adoption of the treaty will involve a change in the regulatory environment for Australian business. The Treaty examined in this report did not require a RIS.
- 1.6 The Committee takes account of these documents in its examination of the Treaty text, in addition to other evidence taken during the inquiry program.

- 1.7 Copies of the Treaty considered in this report and its associated documentation may be obtained from the Committee Secretariat or accessed through the Committee's website at:
- http://www.aph.gov.au/Parliamentary_Business/Committees/Joint/Treaties/10_November_2015/Treaty_being_considered.

Conduct of the Committee's review

- 1.8 The Treaty action reviewed in this report was advertised on the Committee's website from the date of tabling. Submissions for the Treaty were requested by 20 November 2015.
- 1.9 Invitations were made to all State Premiers, Territory Chief Ministers and to the Presiding Officers of each Parliament to lodge submissions. The Committee also invited submissions from individuals and organisations with an interest in the Treaty under review.
- 1.10 The Committee held a public hearing into the Treaties in Canberra on 30 November 2015.
- 1.11 The transcripts of evidence from the public hearing may be obtained from the Committee Secretariat or accessed through the Committee's website under the Treaty's tabling date, 10 November 2015.
- 1.12 A list of witnesses who appeared at the public hearing is at Appendix A.