



Policy costing request—during the caretaker period for a general election

Name of policy:	Ending subsidies for fossil fuel use and extraction
Person requesting costing:	Senator Di Natale
Parliamentary party:	Australian Greens
Date of request to cost the policy:	23 June 2016
<i>Note: This policy costing request and the response to this request will be made publicly available.</i>	
Has a costing of this policy been requested under Section 29 of the Charter of Budget Honesty (ie from the Treasury or the Department of Finance)?	No
Details of the public release of this policy (Date, by whom and a reference to that release):	Longstanding Policy
Description of policy	
Summary of policy (as applicable, please attach copies of relevant policy documents):	Abolishing: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Fuel Tax Credits for all industries except agricultural businesses2. Removing the frontier exploration offset in the Petroleum Resource Rent Tax regime.3. Accelerated asset depreciation for aircraft, the oil and gas industry and vehicles (excepting for those used for agricultural purposes)4. The immediate deduction for exploration and prospecting expenses for the mining industry, including the Mining Exploration Development Incentive;5. The Australia-China Science and Research Fund (mining and oil and gas research fund).
What is the purpose or intention of the policy?	To cut government spending in areas that distort investment decisions and provide a commercial advantage to the use and extraction of harmful fossil fuels.
What are the key assumptions that have been made in the policy, including:	
Is the policy part of a package? If yes, list the components and interactions with proposed or existing policies.	No.

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Where relevant, is funding for the policy to be demand driven or a capped amount? If a capped amount, are the costs of administering the policy to be included within the capped amount or additional to the capped amount?	N/A			
Will third parties (for instance the States/Territories) have a role in funding or delivering the policy? If yes, is the Australian Government contribution capped, with additional costs to be met by third parties, or is another funding formula envisaged?	No			
Are there associated savings, offsets or expenses? If yes, please provide details.	No			
Does the policy relate to a previous budget measure? If yes, which measure?	N/A			
If the proposal would change an existing measure, are savings expected from the departmental costs of implementing the program?	N/A			
Will the funding/program cost require indexation? If yes, list factors to be used.	N/A			
Expected impacts of the proposal				
If applicable, what are the estimated costs each year? If available, please provide details in the table below. Are these provided on an underlying cash balance or fiscal balance basis?				
Estimated financial implications (outturn prices)^(a)				
	2016–17	2017–18	2018–19	2019–20
Underlying cash balance (\$m)	4255	5903	6353	6603
Fiscal balance (\$m)	4855	6053	6403	6653
(a) A positive number for the fiscal balance indicates an increase in revenue or a decrease in expenses or net capital investment in accrual terms. A positive number in the underlying cash balance indicates an increase in revenue or a decrease in expenses or net capital investment in cash terms.				
What assumptions have been made in deriving the expected financial impact in the party costing (please provide information on the data sources used to develop the policy)?	Previous PBO costings			

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Has the policy been costed by a third party? If yes, can you provide a copy of this costing and its assumptions?	No
What is the expected community impact of the policy? How many people will be affected by the policy? What is the likely take up? What is the basis for these impact assessments/assumptions?	It will put a higher price on business inputs currently exempt, however companies can still claim deductions as business expenses. The equivalent tax concessions available for agricultural businesses will not be affected. The changes will assist Australia to transition to a pollution-free future.
Administration of policy:	
Who will administer the policy (for example, Australian Government entity, the States, non-government organisation, etc)?	Australian Tax Office
Please specify whether any special administrative arrangements are proposed for the policy and whether these are expected to involve additional transactions/processing (by service delivery agencies).	No
Intended date of implementation:	1 September 2016
Intended duration of policy:	Ongoing
Are there transitional arrangements associated with policy implementation?	No
List major data sources utilised to develop policy (for example, ABS catalogue number 3201.0).	N/A
Are there any other assumptions that need to be considered?	No
<p>NOTE:</p> <p><i>Please note that:</i></p> <p><i>The costing will be on the basis of information provided in this costing request.</i></p> <p><i>The PBO is not bound to accept the assumptions provided by the requestor. If there is a material difference in the assumptions used by the PBO, the PBO will consult with the requestor in advance of the costing being completed.</i></p>	