Reference guide

Act
Acts are numbered on an annual basis in the order of assent and are bound in annual volumes. Acts of the Parliament 1901–1973 are consolidated in bound volumes. Later consolidations have been in binder form. A reference to an Act, e.g. Judiciary Act 1903, refers to that Act as originally enacted and as amended from time to time (see also Acts Citation Act 1976). Reference to an Act other than a principal Act usually includes the Act number and the year of enactment.

AGPS
Australian Government Publishing Service.

ALJ

ALJR
Australian Law Journal Reports.

CJ
Journals of the House of Commons. References are to session and page, e.g. CJ (1857–58) 247–8.

CLR
Commonwealth Law Reports.

Commonwealth Record
A weekly compilation of Ministers' and Opposition Leaders' statements and speeches on Australian Government affairs made outside Parliament. Published by AGPS. (Publication ceased July 1987).

Constitution
Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act (63 and 64 Victoria, Ch. 12), an Act of the United Kingdom Parliament assented to on 9 July 1900, and commencing to operate on 1 January 1901. The text of this Act and the Constitution, section 9 of the Act, is attached.

Gazette
Commonwealth of Australia Gazette and, from July 1973 until June 1977, Australian Government Gazette. References are to number/date/page (if any), e.g. Gazette S64 (4.3.88) 4.

HC
House of Commons Paper. References are to number/session/page, e.g. HC 34 (1967–68) 4.

H.C. Deb.
House of Commons Debates. References are to date and page, e.g. H.C. Deb. (31.10.80) 916.

House of Commons
The United Kingdom House of Commons unless otherwise indicated.

H of R
House of Representatives.
Reference guide

H.R. Deb.
Parliamentary Debates (Hansard—House of Representatives). From 1901 until March 1953 House of Representatives and Senate debates were bound together as ‘Parliamentary Debates’ volumes I to CII and 103 to 221. Since September 1953 separate volumes have been published for each House from volume 1. References are to date and page, e.g. H.R. Deb. (20.4.79) 342. Page numbers are those of weekly and bound volumes; pagination of daily proof issues differs.

J
Journals of the Senate. References are to sessional volume/page, e.g. J 1974–75/628.

Law Officers’ Opinions
Selected opinions on legal, constitutional and parliamentary matters of the Attorney-General and Solicitor-General of the Commonwealth. Reference is also made to Attorney-General’s Department advice.

May
Erskine May’s Treatise on the Law, Privileges, Proceedings and Usage of Parliament, first published in 1844, is commonly referred to as May’s Parliamentary Practice and is the standard reference text on the procedure and practice of Parliament in the United Kingdom. Since the 9th edition it has been edited by officers of the House of Commons. Of particular relevance, by virtue of House of Representatives standing order 1, is the current edition. The edition current at December 1996 is the 21st edition published by Butterworths in 1989—all references to May are to this edition unless otherwise stated. Also of relevance, by virtue of s. 49 of the Constitution, are the 10th (1893) and 11th (1906) editions.

NP

Odgers
J. R. Odgers, Australian Senate Practice. The 7th edition cited is the published 7th edition (AGPS, Canberra, 1995)—updated text circulated since 1995 has not been referred to. The 6th edition (Royal Australian Institute of Public Administration (ACT Division), Canberra, 1991), which contains more detail on some matters, is also cited.

PP
Parliamentary Paper. Parliamentary papers are those papers which have been presented to either House of the Parliament and which have been ordered to be printed. From 1901 until 1967 Parliamentary papers were numbered and bound according to sessions. References are to number/session/page (of paper, not volume), e.g. PP 32 (1964–66) 27. Since 1967 papers have been numbered consecutively for each year and bound and indexed in annual volumes, and are therefore referred to by year not session.
Prior to 1963 certain papers relating solely to either the House or Senate were designated H of R or S and (prior to 1961) were published only in the Votes and Proceedings or Journals volumes respectively, e.g. H of R 1 (1962–63) 43 and S 2 (1954–55) 24.

Quick and Garran
Regulations
Regulations are referred to by title/statutory rule number/year, e.g. War Precautions (Military Service Referendum) Regulations, SR 290 of 1917 (and see SR).

S. Deb.
Parliamentary Debates (Hansard)—Senate. References are to date and page, e.g. S. Deb. (11.5.89) 2385. Page numbers are of weekly and bound volumes; pagination of daily proof issues differs.

SNP
Senate Notice Paper. References are to Notice Paper number/date/page, e.g. SNP 153 (10.5.89) 5909.

Senate S.O.
Senate standing order.

S.O.
Standing order. The House of Representatives standing orders as last amended on 9 May 1996. The text of the standing orders, incorporating sessional orders in effect at the time of publication, follows Appendix 25.

SR
Statutory Rule. Statutory Rules are rules, regulations or by-laws made by the Governor-General under an Act of the Parliament and are published in annual volumes. Statutory Rules in force on 31 December 1956 are consolidated and pamphlet consolidations of subordinate legislation are also issued (and see Regulations).

The Parliamentarian

The Table
Journal of the Society of Clerks-at-the-Table in Commonwealth Parliaments. It is published annually, in London, and contains notes and articles on parliamentary procedure and practice throughout the Commonwealth.

VP
Votes and Proceedings of the House of Representatives from 1901 to present. Contained in bound volumes. Bound and indexed according to session. References are to sessional volume/page, e.g. VP 1987–89/240.