

RISK FACTORS FOR ANTISOCIAL OUTCOMES

INDIVIDUAL	FAMILY	PEER	SCHOOL	NEIGHBOURHOOD & COMMUNITY
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Temperament; • Alcohol & drug use; • ADHD & aggression; • Beliefs: -hostile bias -false consensus -antisocial attitudes. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lack of parental supervision; • Ineffective discipline: -including coercive cycle -including child maltreatment; • Poor parent-child relationship -low warmth & affection; • Parental difficulties (e.g. substance abuse, depression, antisocial attitudes; parenting & marital conflict) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Association & influence of deviant peer groups, including-deviance training; • Poor social skills; • Low social conformity. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Features of school (disorganized, chaotic); • Poor academic functioning. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High levels of criminality & antisocial practices; • Low levels of support available.